DELTA A
THESAURUS
Third Edition

DATABASE ON ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING
FOR ADULTS IN AUSTRALASIA

National Centre for English Language
Teaching and Research
DELTAA THESAURUS

A Thesaurus for the Database on English Language Teaching for Adults in Australasia

Third Edition

Editors
Nanette Reynolds
Frances Wilson
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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The third edition of the DELTAA Thesaurus has been produced by the staff of the Resource Centre at the National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research. It arose from the need to establish new terms to encompass developments in instructional technology and new concepts within the fields of English as a second language and applied linguistics. Sixty-three new terms have been defined and added, along with their matching broader, narrower and related terms. Sources used to assist with the process include:


Our thanks extend to Maggi Domone for her role in researching the scope and definitions of the new terms and to Jo Hardy for her technical assistance.

Nanette Reynolds and Frances Wilson
Editors
INTRODUCTION

The Database on English Language Teaching for Adults in Australasia (DELTAA) is a bibliographic database covering the field of English as a Second Language (ESL) teaching and learning. Originally developed as a clearinghouse for material published by the Adult Migrant English Program (AMEP), the major function of the database today is to provide a record (for the AMEP and the general public) of ESL material published in Australasia. DELTAA contains approximately 350 records from the Clearinghouse for the Adult Migrant Education Service database (1985–88), and over 7000 items from the National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research (NCELTR) Resource Centre’s collection. The database is available online at:

http://www.ameprc.mq.edu.au/resources/deltaa

DELTAA is also available by subscription from RMIT Publishing in Melbourne as part of Informit’s online indexes. Informit’s Website is:


Subject coverage

DELTAA aims to provide a comprehensive coverage of resources developed within the AMEP, as well as broad coverage of the field of ESL teaching and learning in Australasia. Print and nonprint resources are included.

The types of resources indexed include:

- curriculum materials
- research reports
- conference/seminar proceedings
- journal articles
- surveys
- books
- newsletters
- theses
- bibliographies
- electronic journals and documents
- book reviews.

Most material in DELTAA is available through document supply via the AMEP Research Centre Website:

http://www.ameprc.mq.edu.au

Thesaurus scope

This thesaurus provides an alphabetical list of subject terms used to index items included in DELTAA. The thesaurus displays the relationship between terms in a hierarchical structure of broader, narrower and related terms, and serves as a subject index to the database.

DELTAA indexers assign subject headings from the thesaurus to all items accepted for inclusion in DELTAA. Up to eight subject headings or descriptors are allocated to each item.

As a retrieval tool, the thesaurus provides DELTAA users with access points to the subject indexes.

Guidelines used in indexing

A number of basic guidelines are followed when items are indexed for inclusion in DELTAA, and these are listed below. An understanding of these guidelines will ensure a more effective search and aid in the retrieval of relevant documents.

- Headings are only assigned to what is in the document.
- Implied statements or assumptions are not indexed.
- Specific descriptors are used in indexing.

Very general descriptors are not used unless that subject is treated extremely broadly in the document. Therefore, the descriptor EDUCATION would not be assigned to a document about ADULT IMMIGRANT EDUCATION.

- Documents are scanned for concepts or keywords, which are then translated into descriptors from the thesaurus.
- Precoordinated descriptors are used wherever possible.

eg ADULT IMMIGRANT EDUCATION would be used, rather than ADULT EDUCATION and IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES

When precoordinated descriptors are not available, two or more descriptors may be used to represent the concept.

- Three to five major descriptors are usually assigned to each item.
- These represent the major concepts of the document.
- Minor descriptors were used in records up to December 1997, when their use was discontinued.
- Identifiers are used to describe proper nouns and information of a very specific nature that is not used as a thesaurus term, eg geographic area; name of a test project; organisation; personal name; ethnic or language group. Identifiers are also used to describe new concepts not currently covered by the thesaurus.

- Where possible, descriptors are spelled out in full.

eg ADULT MIGRANT ENGLISH PROGRAM not AMEP

However, there are exceptions where acronyms are in common parlance.

eg TAFE not TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION
References from the non-preferred term are given.

Hyphenation within descriptors is avoided. Where possible, hyphenated words have been joined or listed as two words.

eg NON ENGLISH SPEAKING
not NON-ENGLISH SPEAKING
How to use the *DELTAA Thesaurus*

The *DELTAA Thesaurus* contains terms linked by a reference structure. The two categories of terms are:

- **Preferred subject terms (descriptors).** Descriptors are used to represent keywords or concepts in items listed on DELTAA. These are shown in UPPERCASE. The use of these controlled subject terms or descriptors helps maintain consistency in indexing and avoids a proliferation or scattering of concepts throughout the subject index.

- **Non-preferred terms.** These headings are not used to index material or search the subject indexes. These are shown in lowercase and they include synonymous terms and terms considered too specific for inclusion. Each non-preferred term directs the user or indexer to valid descriptor headings.

**Sample Thesaurus Term**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Add Date</th>
<th>ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Descriptor</td>
<td>SN English for non English speakers who need a certain specialised knowledge of the language in their studies, profession or trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scope Note</td>
<td>UF English for special purposes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used For</td>
<td>BT ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader Term</td>
<td>NT ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narrower Term</td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR ADVERTISING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Term</td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR AGRICULTURE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR BANKING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR EMPLOYMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR ENGINEERING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR GEOLOGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR HOSPITALITY INDUSTRIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR METALLURGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR OFFICE SKILLS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH FOR TECHNICAL PURPOSES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENGLISH IN THE WORKPLACE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>WORKPLACE EDUCATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>WORKPLACE LITERACY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

eg Cooperative teaching
Use TEAM TEACHING
HOW TO USE THE DELTAA THESAURUS

Explanation of reference structure

Scope note (SN)
A scope note is a brief statement of the intended usage of a descriptor. It may be used to clarify the meaning of a term or to restrict the usage of a term.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>English for non English speakers who need a certain specialised knowledge of the language in their studies, professions or trade</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Add Date
An add date is printed to the right of each thesaurus term and details the month and year the term was added to the thesaurus. The earliest date assigned to any heading is Sep 90.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LITERACY</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Add dates should be considered when preparing search strategies. If a term has only recently been added as a descriptor, a broader heading or headings should be used to search for earlier relevant material.

Used For (UF)
Lists synonymous terms that are not used as descriptors.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>English for special purposes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use
Refers the user from a term that is not used as a descriptor to a valid descriptor term or terms.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Materials for language learning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Broader Term (BT)
Lists related broader descriptor headings. May be used by the indexer to assign a less specific heading or a searcher to widen the search area for relevant material. The thesaurus is polyhierarchical in that a term may stem from two broader terms.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>DAILY LIVING SKILLS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Narrower Term (NT)
Lists related narrower headings. May be used by an indexer to assign a more specific heading or by a searcher to restrict the search area for relevant material.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PEER TEACHING</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>PAIR WORK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Related Term (RT)
Directs the indexer and searcher to related headings, which may also be used.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LEARNER CENTRED CURRICULUM</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RT</td>
<td>CURRICULUM DESIGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Parenthetical Qualifiers
The word in parentheses provides clarification for terms whose meaning might otherwise be confused.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASSIFICATION (LINGUISTICS)</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Checklist for using the DELTAA Thesaurus

1. **Read** the introductory pages of the *DELTAA Thesaurus* carefully
2. **Define** your topic by identifying keywords or concepts
3. **Translate** concepts into subject headings or descriptors
4. **Look up** descriptors in the *DELTAA Thesaurus*
5. **Read** the scope notes
6. **Check** the narrower (NT), broader (BT) and related terms (RT) listed under each descriptor heading for alternative and/or additional descriptors
7. **Look up** extra descriptors and repeat steps 5–6 until all concepts have been covered
8. **Use** chosen descriptors to search the DELTAA database

**NOTE:**
- Always choose the most specific terms to describe your search topic/s.
- If your chosen term is not listed, think of a synonym or nearest equivalent.

**User Feedback**
Feedback and comments regarding the database are welcomed. Enquiries, comments and queries should be directed to:

DELTAA Coordinator
National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research (NCELTR)
Macquarie University NSW 2109
AUSTRALIA

Phone: 61 2 9850 7960
Fax: 61 2 9850 6058
Email: rescentr@nceltr.mq.edu.au
ALPHABETICAL DESCRIPTOR DISPLAY

ABBREVIATIONS Sep 90

SN Shortened or contracted forms of a word or phrase, used to represent the whole

BT GRAMMAR

RT CONTRACTIONS

WRITTEN LANGUAGE

ABILITY Sep 90

SN Power or capacity to perform a given physical or mental act

BT LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

RT ACHIEVEMENT

GIFTED

INABILITY

ABORIGINAL ENGLISH Aug 98

UF Australian Aboriginal English

BT ENGLISH

LANGUAGE

RT ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

ABORIGINAL STUDIES

SPEECH

SPOKEN LANGUAGE

ABORIGINAL PEOPLE May 07

UF Aborigines

Australian Aborigines

BT ETHNIC GROUPS

RT ABORIGINAL ENGLISH

ABORIGINAL STUDIES

AUSTRALIAN STUDIES

ABORIGINAL STUDIES May 07

RT ABORIGINAL ENGLISH

ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

AUSTRALIAN STUDIES

Aborigines (1990 – 2007)

Use ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

ABSENCE Nov 92

BT EXISTENTIAL NOTIONS

RT PRESENCE

ABSTRACT REASONING Sep 90

SN Process of reaching conclusions through the use of symbols or generalisations rather than by concrete factual information

BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES

RT COMPREHENSION

CRITICAL THINKING

LOGICAL THINKING

ABSTRACT VOCABULARY Sep 90

SN Words which refer to a quality, state or action rather than a physical thing

BT LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

VOCABULARY

ACADEMIC WRITING Aug 98

SN Writing using skills of logic and analysis and meeting the standards and requirements of an academic community

BT ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES

WRITING SKILLS

NT NOTE TAKING

REPORT WRITING

ACCENTS Nov 92

SN Features of pronunciation which identify where a person is from regionally or socially (not to be confused with dialect)

BT DIALECTS

LANGUAGE

NT CONSONANTS

VOWELS

RT PRONUNCIATION

SPOKEN LANGUAGE

Accepting

Use INVITING

ACCOMMODATION (LINGUISTICS) May 07

SN Modifications people make to their speech patterns, to become more like the person(s) to whom they are speaking

Accommodation, temporary

Use TEMPORARY ACCOMMODATION

ACCULTURATION Nov 92

SN A process of change in the language, culture and values of a group, through interaction with a different group’s language, culture and values

BT CULTURAL INFLUENCES

SETTLEMENT

RT CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION

IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES

LANGUAGE SHIFT

ACHIEVEMENT Sep 90

SN Level of attainment or proficiency in relation to a standard measure of performance, or of success in bringing about a desired end

NT HIGH ACHIEVEMENT

LOW ACHIEVEMENT

RT ABILITY

GIFTED

HIGH LEVEL LEARNERS

LOW LEVEL LEARNERS

ACTION LEARNING Aug 98

SN A process of learning and reflection where participants collaborate to act upon and solve real problems, usually in a workplace environment

RT ACTION RESEARCH
ACTION RESEARCH  Sep 90
SN  Action research focuses on linking theory into action through the practical process of critical self-reflective inquiry undertaken by individual members of a group for the purpose of understanding practices, planning action and reviewing the effectiveness of changes implemented

ADJECTIVES  Sep 90
SN  Words that describe the thing, quality, state or action to which a noun refers

ADMINISTRATION  Sep 90
SN  A method of attending to business matters

ADOLESCENTS  Sep 90
SN  Approximately 13 to 17 years of age

ADULT BASIC EDUCATION  Sep 90
SN  Remedial education provided for under-educated adults, usually with emphasis on literacy, numeracy and social skills

ADULT IMMIGRANT EDUCATION  Sep 90
SN  Learning activities and experiences provided to adult immigrants to assist them in adjusting to a new environment or culture

ADULT LITERACY  Sep 05
SN  The Adult Migrant English Program is a national program funded by the Commonwealth Government. It provides English language learning opportunities to assist immigrants from non English speaking backgrounds to function effectively in Australian society

ADULTS  Sep 90
SN  Approximately 18+ years of age

ADVENTURE STORIES  Sep 90
SN  Words that modify or limit the meaning of a verb, an adjective, another adverb or a sentence, and which answer such questions as how? where? when?
APATHY

BT GRAMMAR
PARTS OF SPEECH

ADVISING Sep 90
BT PERSONAL COMMUNICATION
RT COUNSELLING GUIDANCE

AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT Sep 90
SN Development that involves emotions, feelings or sentiments
BT GUIDANCE
NT ATTITUDES
DISCRIMINATORY ATTITUDES
EMOTIONAL ADJUSTMENT
EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT
EMPATHY
RESPONSIBILITY
SELF CONCEPT
SELF CONTROL
SELF EXPRESSION
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
SOCIALISATION
VALUES
RT TRAUMA

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION Sep 90
SN Positive action taken to overcome under-representation of women and minority groups in employment and in the makeup of postsecondary student bodies, as compared to the composition of the area population
RT EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES (JOBS)

AGE Sep 90
RT AGE GROUPS
QUALITATIVE NOTIONS

AGE GROUPS Sep 90
NT ADOLESCENTS
ADULTS
CHILDREN
RT AGE
INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS

Aged persons
Use ELDERLY PERSONS

AGREEMENT Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE
RT DISAGREEMENT

AGRICULTURE Sep 90
RT NATURAL RESOURCES

AIR TRANSPORT Sep 90
BT TRANSPORT

Alcohol
Use FOOD AND DRINK

ALCOHOL EDUCATION Sep 90
BT GUIDANCE
HEALTH EDUCATION
RT DRUG EDUCATION

ALGEBRA Sep 90
BT MATHEMATICS

ALPHABETISATION Sep 90
SN Arrangement in order of the alphabet
RT ALPHABETS
DICTIONARY AND REFERENCE MATERIAL USE

ALPHABETS Sep 90
SN Sets of letters or characters used to write languages
NT INITIAL TEACHING ALPHABET
RT ALPHABETISATION
CHARACTERS
HANDWRITING
LETTER RECOGNITION
WRITTEN LANGUAGE

AMBITION Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE

AMEP
Use ADULT MIGRANT ENGLISH PROGRAM

ANATOMY Sep 90
RT HUMAN BODY
PHYSIOLOGY

ANIMAL STORIES Sep 90
BT LITERATURE

ANIMALS Sep 90
UF Fauna

ANNUAL REPORTS Sep 90
BT REPORTS
RT GOVERNMENT REPORTS

ANTHOLOGIES Sep 90
BT LITERATURE

ANTONYMS Sep 90
SN Words opposite in meaning to other words
RT HOMONYMS
SYNONYMS

ANXIETY Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE

Apathy
Use INDIFFERENCE
APHASIA Sep 90
SN Loss of the ability to use and understand language, usually caused by damage to the brain
BT LANGUAGE HANDICAPS
RT DYSLEXIA
LEARNING DISABILITIES
RECEPTIVE LANGUAGE
SPEECH HANDICAPS

APOLOGISING Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING
RT PRAGMATICS

APPLIED LINGUISTICS Nov 92
SN The study of language and linguistics and its various uses and applications in society. It focuses on interconnecting theoretical, descriptive and applied studies that target problems and issues in human communication
BT LINGUISTICS
RT METALINGUISTICS
PSYCHOLINGUISTICS
SOCIOLINGUISTICS
SYSTEMIC LINGUISTICS

ART THERAPY Sep 90
SN The therapeutic use of art forms (painting, sculpturing, drawing etc) in achieving self expression and emotional release, usually in a context of remediation or rehabilitation
BT THERAPY
RT ART
SELF EXPRESSION

ARTICLES Sep 90
SN Words preceding nouns
BT GRAMMAR

ARTICULATION Sep 90
SN Production of speech sounds in the mouth and throat
RT PRONUNCIATION
SYLLABLES
VOWELS

ASKING FOR AND GIVING INFORMATION Sep 90
UF Giving information
BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
ASLPR
Use AUSTRALIAN SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS (1990 – 1998)
Then
INTERNATIONAL SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS 1998 –

ASSESSMENT Sep 90
SN A rating and description of proficiency on assigned tasks, or more generally performance, based upon the use of qualitative and quantitative measures
NT LEARNER ASSESSMENT
MODERATION (ASSESSMENT)
NEEDS ASSESSMENT
PORTFOLIO BASED ASSESSMENT
SELF ASSESSMENT
STUDENT ASSESSMENT
RT CERTIFICATE IN SPOKEN AND WRITTEN ENGLISH
CULT
DIAGNOSTIC TESTS
IELTS
PERFORMANCE TESTS
TESTS
TOEFL

ART Sep 90
BT FINE ARTS
NT ART APPRECIATION
RT ART THERAPY

ASSIGNMENT PREPARATION Sep 90
NT STUDY SKILLS

ASSIGNMENT PRESENTATION Sep 90
NT STUDY SKILLS
ASSOCIATIVE LEARNING

SN Learning which occurs when a connection or association is made between new and previously known stimuli

BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES

ATTENDANCE

UF Class attendance

RT ATTENTION
ENROLMENT

ATTENTION SPAN

SN The length of time one can concentrate on a single event or activity while ignoring other events or activities

BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES

ATTITUDE TESTS

SN Procedures or devices used to obtain quantified descriptions of an individual’s predispositions to react to certain people, objects, situations, ideas etc

UF Opinion scales

BT TESTS

RT ATTITUDES
INTEREST INVENTORIES
OPINIONS
PERSONALITY TESTS
VALUES

ATTITUDES

SN Predispositions to react to certain persons, objects, situations, ideas etc in a particular manner

BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT

NT DISCRIMINATORY ATTITUDES
LANGUAGE ATTITUDES
OPINIONS
SEXISM IN LANGUAGE
TEACHER ATTITUDES

RT ATTITUDE TESTS
LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE
LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

ATTRACTING ATTENTION

BT LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

ATTRITION

SN Reduction in an educational establishment’s student or staff population

UF Staff attrition
Student attrition
Retention strategies

BT ENROLMENT

RT ATTENDANCE

AUDIOTAPES

RT AUDIOVISUAL AIDS

AUDIOVISUAL AIDS

SN Nonprint teaching materials and the equipment required for their display

BT EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

RT AUDIOCASSETTES
AUDIOTAPES
CD ROMs
CHARTS
DVDs
FILMS
FILMSTRIPS
INTERACTIVE VIDEODISCS
MAPS
MEDIA
OUTLINING
OVERHEAD TRANSPARENCIES
SLIDES
VIDEOCASSETTES
VIDEODISC RECORDINGS

AUDITORY DISCRIMINATION

SN Ability to distinguish sounds of varying frequencies, intensities and patterns

UF Aural discrimination

BT AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT

RT AUDITORY PERCEPTION
AUDITORY TESTS
PITCH
PRONUNCIATION

AUDITORY PERCEPTION

SN Ability to identify and assign meaning to sounds

BT AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT

RT AUDITORY DISCRIMINATION
AUDITORY TESTS
PERCEPTION TESTS
PITCH

AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT

BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES
PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT

NT AUDITORY DISCRIMINATION
AUDITORY PERCEPTION
AUDITORY SEQUENCING
AUDITORY VERBAL INTEGRATION
AUDITORY VISUAL INTEGRATION

RT LISTENING SKILLS

AUDITORY SEQUENCING

BT AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AUDITORY TESTS</strong>  Sep 90</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tests designed to assess hearing ability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>UF</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Hearing tests</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>AUDITORY DISCRIMINATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>AUDITORY PERCEPTION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>DIAGNOSTIC TESTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HEARING IMPAIRMENTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PERCEPTION TESTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AUDITORY TRAINING</strong>  Sep 90</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
<td>Training in the recognition and interpretation of common sounds, such as musical sounds or speech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>SENSORY TRAINING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AUDITORY VERBAL INTEGRATION</strong>  Sep 90</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AUDITORY VISUAL INTEGRATION</strong>  Sep 90</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT</td>
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<td><strong>AUDITS</strong>  Sep 90</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>NT</strong></td>
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<td>COMMUNICATION AUDITS</td>
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<td><strong>RT</strong></td>
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<td>TESTS</td>
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<td>Aural discrimination</td>
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<td><strong>Use</strong></td>
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<td>AUDITORY DISCRIMINATION</td>
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<td><strong>AUSTRALIAN STUDIES</strong>  Sep 05</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SN</strong></td>
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<td>Interdisciplinary studies of Australia</td>
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<td><strong>RT</strong></td>
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<td>ABORIGINAL PEOPLE</td>
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<td>AUSTRALIAN ENGLISH</td>
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<td>AUSTRALIAN IDIOMS</td>
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<td><strong>AUTHENTIC MATERIALS</strong>  Sep 90</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS</td>
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<td><strong>AUTOBIOGRAPHIES</strong>  Sep 90</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Accounts people write of their own lives</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
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<td>LITERATURE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR</strong>  Sep 90</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>RT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE SERVICES</td>
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<td><strong>AWARD RESTRUCTURING</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SN</strong></td>
<td>Nov 92</td>
<td>Labour market reform initiative designed to rationalise award compensation scales and to improve the productivity and efficiency of workers</td>
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<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
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<td>INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS</td>
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<td>WORKING CONDITIONS</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>RT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>MULTISKILLING</td>
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<td><strong>BANKING</strong>  Sep 90</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
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<td>FINANCE</td>
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<td>MONEY</td>
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<td><strong>BASAL READERS</strong>  Sep 90</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Series of reading materials designed in sequential steps for successive levels of achievement in the development of reading skills</td>
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<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
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<td>LITERATURE</td>
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<td>READERS</td>
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<td><strong>BEHAVIOUR RATING SCALES</strong></td>
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<td><strong>SN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Devices used to observe and record the occurrence of specific behaviours</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>RATING SCALES</td>
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<td>PERSONALITY TESTS</td>
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<td><strong>BIBLIOGRAPHIES</strong>  Sep 90</td>
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<td><strong>BT</strong></td>
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<td>LITERATURE</td>
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<td>REFERENCE MATERIALS</td>
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<td>LITERATURE REVIEWS</td>
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<td>STATE OF THE ART REVIEWS</td>
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</table>

**Australian Aborigines**

**Use**  ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

**AUSTRALIAN COLLOQUIALISMS**  Sep 90

**BT**  AUSTRALIAN ENGLISH

**COLLOQUIALISMS**

**RT**  AUSTRALIAN IDIOMS

**AUSTRALIAN STUDIES**  Sep 90

**RT**  ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

**ABORIGINAL STUDIES**

**AUSTRALIAN COLLOQUIALISMS**

**AUSTRALIAN ENGLISH**  Jan 95

**NT**  AUSTRALIAN COLLOQUIALISMS

**AUSTRALIAN IDIOMS**  Sep 90

**BT**  AUSTRALIAN ENGLISH

**IDIOMS**

**VOCABULARY**

**RT**  AUSTRALIAN COLLOQUIALISMS

**AUSTRALIAN STUDIES**

**COLLOQUIALISMS**

**Australian Second Language Proficiency Ratings**

**Use**  INTERNATIONAL SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS

**BIBLIOGRAPHIES**  Sep 90

**BT**  LITERATURE

**REFERENCE MATERIALS**

**ENCYCLOPEDIAS**

**LITERATURE REVIEWS**

**REPORT WRITING**

**STATE OF THE ART REVIEWS**
BIBLIOTHERAPY Sep 90
SN Use of selected reading and related materials for therapeutic purposes in physical medicine, mental health and education
UF Reading therapy
BT THERAPY
RT READING

Bicultural training
Use CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING

BILINGUAL EDUCATION Sep 90
SN Encouragement of bilingualism through the teaching of regular courses in both the national language and a second language
BT EDUCATION
RT ADULT MIGRANT EDUCATION
BILINGUAL MATERIALS
BILINGUALISM
CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION
EDUCATIONAL POLICY
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
IMMERSION PROGRAMS
IMMIGRANT EDUCATION
MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION
SECOND LANGUAGES

BILINGUAL MATERIALS Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS
RT BILINGUAL EDUCATION
BILINGUALISM
MULTILINGUAL MATERIALS

BILINGUALISM Nov 92
SN Fluency in two languages
BT LANGUAGE
SECOND LANGUAGES
NT ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
RT BILINGUAL EDUCATION
BILINGUAL MATERIALS
CODE SWITCHING
COMMUNITY LANGUAGES
FIRST LANGUAGE
IMMERSION PROGRAMS
LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH
MULTILINGUALISM
NATIVE SPEAKERS

BIOGRAPHIES Sep 90
SN Written histories of people’s lives
BT LITERATURE

BLENDING Sep 90
SN The fusion of words (blends like ‘brunch’ from ‘breakfast’ and ‘lunch’) or phrases (as in ‘g’day’ from ‘good’ and ‘day’)
BT PHONICS

BLOGS Sep 05
SN A shortened term for Web logs, frequent and chronological publications of personal or communal comments and thoughts on the Web
BT WEBSITES
RT COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION
PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

Body, human
Use HUMAN BODY

BODY IMAGE Sep 90
BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
RT HUMAN BODY
SELF CONCEPT

BODY LANGUAGE Sep 90
UF Kinesics
BT NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION
NT GESTURES

BOOK REVIEWS Sep 90
BT REVIEWS
NT BOOKS
LITERATURE REVIEWS

BOOKS Sep 90
SN See LITERATURE for possible narrower terms
NT BOOK REVIEWS
LITERATURE
PUBLISHING AND EDITING

Borrowing money
Use LOANS

BOYS Nov 92
BT MEN

BRAILLE Sep 90
SN A system of writing or printing for the blind, in which combinations of tangible points are used to represent letters etc
BT WRITTEN LANGUAGE
RT READING

BRIDGING COURSES Sep 90
SN Courses designed to equip students to take up a new subject or course by bridging the gaps in knowledge and skills between existing educational attainment and subject or course requirements
BT COURSES
RT EVENING COURSES

Brochures
Use PAMPHLETS
BUDGETING  
Sep 90  
SN  The process of determining estimates of proposed expenditures for a given period or purpose and the proposed means of financing them  
NT  FINANCE INVESTMENT LOANS MONEY

BUS TRANSPORT  
Sep 90  
BT  TRANSPORT  

Business communication  
Use  WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION

BUYING AND SELLING  
Sep 90  
UF  Purchasing Selling  
NT  CONSUMER PROTECTION FINANCE HOUSE PURCHASE LOANS PAYMENT METHODS SHOPPING  

CAI  
Use  COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION

CALENDARS  
Sep 90  
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS  

CALL  
Use  COMPUTER ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING

CAPITALISATION  
Sep 90  
SN  Writing or printing in capital letters, or with an initial capital  
RT  PUNCTUATION WRITTEN LANGUAGE

CAR TRANSPORT  
Sep 90  
BT  TRANSPORT  
RT  DRIVING

CAREER CHANGE  
Sep 90  
UF  Employment change Job change Vocational change Work change  
BT  CHANGE  
RT  CAREER DEVELOPMENT CAREERS PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

CAREER DEVELOPMENT  
Sep 90  
SN  The continuous process of making career decisions based on an individual's experiences and interactions  
UF  Vocational development

CAREER EDUCATION  
Sep 90  
SN  A comprehensive educational program that focuses on individual career development  
BT  EDUCATION  
RT  CAREER DEVELOPMENT CAREERS OCCUPATIONS PREVOCATIONAL EDUCATION VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

CAREER EXPLORATION  
Sep 90  
SN  Investigating occupational interest areas, often through real or simulated job experience  
BT  CAREER DEVELOPMENT  
RT  CAREER EDUCATION CAREERS OCCUPATIONS PREVOCATIONAL EDUCATION WORK EXPERIENCE

CAREERS  
Sep 90  
SN  The progressively developing sequences of related occupational roles or work experiences through which individuals move during their working lives  
RT  CAREER CHANGE CAREER DEVELOPMENT CAREER EDUCATION CAREER EXPLORATION OCCUPATIONS PROFESSIONS WORK EXPERIENCE

CARTOONS  
Sep 90  
BT  LITERATURE  

Categorisation  
Use  CLASSIFICATION

CD ROMs  
Jan 95  
BT  MEDIA  
RT  AUDIOVISUAL AIDS EDUCATIONAL MEDIA

CERAMICS  
Sep 90  
BT  FINE ARTS

CERTAINTY  
Sep 90  
UF  Uncertainty  
BT  LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE
CERTIFICATE IN SPOKEN AND WRITTEN ENGLISH  
Aug 98
SN  A competency based certificate for adult migrants from non English speaking backgrounds
BT  TESTS
RT  ASSESSMENT
COMPETENCY BASED APPROACH
LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY
LANGUAGE TESTS

CHANGE  
Sep 90
BT  SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS
NT  CAREER CHANGE
EDUCATIONAL CHANGE

CHARACTERS  
May 07
SN  Nonalphabetic scripts
RT  ALPHABETS

CHARTS  
Sep 90
RT  AUDIOVISUAL AIDS
MAPS

CHILD CARE  
Sep 90
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
GUIDANCE

CHILD DEVELOPMENT  
Sep 90
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
GUIDANCE

CHILDBIRTH  
Sep 90
RT  HEALTH
PATIENT CARE
PREGNANCY
SEX EDUCATION

CHILDREN  
Sep 90
SN  Birth to approximately 12 years
BT  AGE GROUPS
FAMILY
RT  EARLY CHILDHOOD
INFANTS
LOWER PRIMARY YEARS
MIDDLE PRIMARY YEARS
PRESCHOOL
UPPER PRIMARY YEARS

CITIZENS  
Sep 90
BT  SOCIETY
RT  CITIZENSHIP

CITIZENSHIP  
Sep 90
SN  Status of being a member of a political community with the attendant rights, responsibilities and privileges
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
RT  CITIZENS
IMMIGRATION

CIVIL LIBERTIES  
Sep 90
SN  Freedom from arbitrary governmental, social or personal interference with person, property or opinion
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
RT  LAW

CLARIFYING  
Sep 90
BT  COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
Class attendance
Use  ATTENDANCE

CLASS ORGANISATION  
Sep 90
SN  The way in which a class or group of students is structured to facilitate teaching
RT  CLASSROOM ENVIRONMENT
CLASSROOM TECHNIQUES
INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
TEACHING METHODS

CLASSIFICATION  
Sep 90
SN  Ordering of related phenomena into categories, groups, families or systems according to characteristics or attributes
UF  Categorisation
Grouping procedures

CLASSIFICATION (LINGUISTICS)  
Sep 90
SN  A term used in the study of linguistics to refer to a set of entities sharing formal or semantic properties, such as the classification of words into word classes and morphemes into form classes
NT  DISCOURSE MODES
RT  LINGUISTICS

CLASSROOM ENVIRONMENT  
Sep 90
SN  Intellectual, social, physical etc conditions within or exogenous to a classroom that influence the learning situation
UF  Classroom situation
RT  CLASS ORGANISATION
CLASSROOM OBSERVATION TECHNIQUES
CLASSROOM TECHNIQUES
INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS

CLASSROOM OBSERVATION TECHNIQUES  
Sep 90
SN  Procedures used to obtain quantified descriptions of teacher and student behaviour and interaction in a classroom setting
BT  OBSERVATION TECHNIQUES
RT  CLASSROOM ENVIRONMENT
CLASSROOM RESEARCH
STUDENT ASSESSMENT
CLASSROOM RESEARCH

SN  Systematic investigations conducted in or about a classroom setting – includes studies of instructors, students and facilities

BT  RESEARCH
RT  CLASSROOM OBSERVATION TECHNIQUES

Classroom situation
Use CLASSROOM ENVIRONMENT

CLASSROOM TECHNIQUES

SN  Techniques used in the classroom by those in authority, eg teachers, administrators. May either be directly educational or facilitate educational processes

UF  Classroom methods
RT  CLASSROOM ENVIRONMENT
    MODELLING
    TEACHING METHODS

CLAUSES

SN  Groups of words which contain a subject and a finite verb

BT  GRAMMAR

CLIMATE

SN  The prevailing conditions of the physical environment, indoor or outdoor

RT  QUALITATIVE NOTIONS
    WEATHER

CLOSING A CONVERSATION

BT  CONVERSATION
    LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING
    OPENING A CONVERSATION

RT  TURN TAKING

CLOTHING CARE

BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS

CLOZE EXERCISES

SN  Completion exercises requiring the reader to insert missing words with the aid of surrounding context

UF  Cloze techniques
BT  LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS
RT  CONTEXT CLUES
    LANGUAGE TESTS
    READING
    READING COMPREHENSION
    READING SKILLS
    SUBSTITUTION DRILLS
    TEACHING METHODS

Cloze techniques
Use CLOZE EXERCISES

CODE SWITCHING

SN  The linguistic behaviour where a speaker changes from using one language, dialect or language variety to another during a conversation

RT  BILINGUALISM

COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT

SN  Increasing complexity of awareness, including perceiving, conceiving, reasoning and judging through adaptation to the environment and assimilation of information

BT  COGNITIVE PROCESSES
NT  PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT
RT  COGNITIVE STYLE
    DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

COGNITIVE PROCESSES

SN  Processes based on perception, introspection or memory through which an individual obtains knowledge or conceptual understanding. Use a more specific term where possible

NT  ABSTRACT REASONING
    ASSOCIATIVE LEARNING
    ATTENTION SPAN
    AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT
    COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT
    CONSERVATION (CONCEPT)
    CONVERGENT THINKING
    CREATIVITY
    CRITICAL THINKING
    DECISION MAKING PROCESSES
    DIVERGENT THINKING
    IMAGERY
    INTEGRATION
    LOGICAL THINKING
    MATCHING
    MEMORY
    NONVERBAL LEARNING
    PART WHOLE RELATIONSHIPS
    PROBLEM SOLVING
    SERIAL ORDERING
    TASK ANALYSIS
    VERBAL LEARNING
    VISUAL PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT

RT  COGNITIVE STYLE
    COMPREHENSION
    INTELLIGENCE TESTS
    LEARNING DISABILITIES
    NEUROLINGUISTICS
    PERCEPTION TESTS

COGNITIVE STYLE

SN  Information processing habits which represent the learner's typical modes of perceiving, thinking, remembering and problem solving

UF  Learning style
RT  COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT
    COGNITIVE PROCESSES
    GENDER AND LEARNING
    LEARNING STRATEGIES
**COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE**

**COHERENCE**  
*Sep 05*  
*SN* The presentation of thoughts and statements in a clear manner  
*BT* LANGUAGE SKILLS  
*RT* COHESION  
COMPREHENSION  
SEMANTICS  
SPEAKING SKILLS  
WRITING SKILLS  

**COHESION**  
*Sep 05*  
*SN* Grammatical and/or lexical relationships between the different elements of a text  
*BT* GRAMMAR  
*RT* COHESION  
DISCOURSE ANALYSIS  
SYNTAX  

Collaborative learning  
*Use* COOPERATIVE LEARNING  

**COLLEGES**  
*Sep 90*  
*SN* Award giving institutions of postsecondary education other than universities  
*BT* EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS  
*RT* HIGHER EDUCATION  
POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION  
TAFE  
UNIVERSITIES  

**COLLOQUIALISMS**  
*Sep 90*  
*SN* Type of speech used in everyday, informal situations when the speaker is not paying particular attention to pronunciation, choice of words or sentence structure  
*BT* VOCABULARY  
*NT* AUSTRALIAN COLLOQUIALISMS  
*RT* AUSTRALIAN IDIOMS  
IDIOMS  
LANGUAGE STYLES  

**COLOUR CONCEPTS**  
*Sep 90*  
Combined Universities Language Test  
*Use* CULT  

**COMIC BOOKS**  
*Sep 90*  
*BT* LITERATURE  

**COMMUNICATION AUDITS**  
*Sep 90*  
*SN* An audit of the communication process, usually within an organisation  
*BT* AUDITS  
*RT* COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION  

**COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION**  
*Sep 90*  
*UF* Language of information seeking or imparting  
*BT* DAILY LIVING SKILLS  
TEACHER TALK  

*NT* ASKING FOR AND GIVING INFORMATION  
CLARIFYING  
COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION  
CONFIRMING  
CORRECTING  
DEFINING  
DESCRIBING  
DIRECTING  
EXPLAINING  
IDENTIFYING  
MANUAL COMMUNICATION  
NARRATING  
OUTLINING  
PREDICTING  
QUESTION SKILLS  
REPORTING  
SUGGESTING  
WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION  

**COMMUNICATION SKILLS**  
*Sep 90*  
*BT* SKILLS  
*RT* COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION  
PERSONAL COMMUNICATION  
WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION  

**COMMUNICATIONS**  
*Sep 90*  
*SN* Science and technology of the transmission and reception of information  
*UF* Media technology  
*NT* INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
*RT* MEDIA  

**COMMUNICATIVE APPROACH**  
*Sep 90*  
*SN* An approach to foreign or second language teaching which focuses on the goal of language learning as communication, rather than on structural, functional or notational skills  
*UF* Communicative language teaching  
*BT* TEACHING METHODS  
*RT* WHOLE LANGUAGE APPROACH  

**COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE**  
*Nov 92*  
*SN* The ability of the language learner to converse in or produce the target language with emphasis on communication of ideas rather than form  
*BT* LANGUAGE SKILLS  
*NT* SPEAKING SKILLS  
WRITING SKILLS  
*RT* LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY  
FLUENCY  
FUNCTIONAL NOTIONAL APPROACH  
VERBAL COMMUNICATION
### Communicative Language Teaching

**Use** COMMUNICATIVE APPROACH

### Community
**SN** A social group linked by common interests, e.g., residence, ideology
**NT** NEIGHBOURHOODS
**RT** COMMUNITY COURSES
   COMMUNITY SERVICES

### Community Courses
**Sep 90**
**BT** COURSES
**NT** COMMUNITY
   CONTINUING EDUCATION
**RT** EVENING COURSES

### Community Languages
**Aug 98**
**SN** Languages other than English and Aboriginal languages in common use in Australia
**BT** LANGUAGE
**RT** BILINGUALISM
   FIRST LANGUAGE
   LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH
   SECOND LANGUAGES

### Community Services
**Sep 90**
**SN** Includes educational, recreational, cultural and social welfare services and/or the provision of facilities for such activities, offered for the benefit of the general public
**BT** DAILY LIVING SKILLS
**RT** COMMUNITY
   CONTINUING EDUCATION
   IMMIGRANT SERVICES
   VOLUNTEERS
   WELFARE SERVICES

### Comparative Linguistics
**Use** CONTRASTIVE LINGUISTICS

### Comparison
**Sep 90**
**BT** LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

### Competency Based Approach
**Sep 90**
**SN** An instructional approach which focuses on the teaching and learning of a basic level of knowledge and skills within a task, course or profession

### Competency Based Testing
**Sep 90**
**BT** TESTS

### Complaining
**Sep 90**
**BT** PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

### Complimenting
**Sep 90**
**BT** LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING
**RT** CONGRATULATING

**Use** MULTILEVEL CLASSES

### Composition
**Sep 90**
**SN** Writing practice which deals with texts longer than a single sentence, and which includes organisation and expression of ideas or information
**BT** WRITING SKILLS
**NT** GUIDED COMPOSITION
**RT** CONTENT AREA WRITING
   CORRESPONDENCE
   CREATIVE WRITING

### Compound Words
**Sep 90**
**SN** A combination of two or more words which functions as a single word
**BT** VOCABULARY

### Comprehension
**Sep 90**
**SN** The process by which a person understands the meaning of written or spoken language
**BT** LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE
**NT** LISTENING COMPREHENSION
   READING COMPREHENSION
   READING FOR THE MAIN IDEA
**RT** ABSTRACT REASONING
   COGNITIVE PROCESSES
   COHERENCE
   CONTEXT CLUES
   FOLLOWING DIRECTIONS
   LANGUAGE ARTS
   NONCOMPREHENSION

### Computational Linguistics
**Sep 05**
**SN** Branch of linguistics concerned with the use of computers for the analysis and synthesis of language data
**BT** LINGUISTICS
**NT** MACHINE TRANSLATION
**RT** CONCORDANCES
   CORPORA

### Computer Assisted Instruction
**Sep 90**
**SN** Interactive instructional technique in which a computer is used to present instructional material, monitor learning and select additional instructional material in accordance with individual learner needs

### Computations
**Sep 90**
**BT** INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
**RT** COMPUTER ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING
   COMPUTER LITERACY
   COMPUTER MANAGED INSTRUCTION
   COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT
   COMPUTERS
CONGRATULATING

EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
INDIVIDUALISED INSTRUCTION
ONLINE LEARNING

COMPUTER ASSISTED LANGUAGE Learning Sep 90
UF CALL
RT COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION
COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION
EDUCATIONAL MEDIA

COMPUTER LITERACY Sep 95
SN Awareness or knowledge of computers and their applications
BT LITERACY
MULTIPLE LITERACIES
RT COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION
ENGLISH FOR COMPUTING

COMPUTER MANAGED INSTRUCTION Sep 90
SN Use of a computer to maintain and analyse data on learner performance and instructional progress as an aid to teachers in selecting learning activities
BT INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
RT COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION
COMPUTERS
EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
ONLINE LEARNING

COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION Aug 98
SN Interactive computer use for email, bulletin boards, databases, online journals, newsgroups and discussion lists
BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
NT EMAIL
RT BLOGS
COMPUTER ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING
COMPUTERS
EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
INTERNET
PERSONAL COMMUNICATION
WEBSITES
WORLD WIDE WEB

COMPUTER NETWORKS Aug 98
SN Interconnected computers, terminals and peripherals allowing resource sharing
BT COMPUTERS
RT COMPUTER SOFTWARE

Computer programs
Use COMPUTER SOFTWARE

COMPUTER SOFTWARE Sep 90
UF Computer programs
Software
NT COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT
COMPUTER SOFTWARE EVALUATION
COMPUTER SOFTWARE REVIEWS

RT COMPUTER NETWORKS
COMPUTERS
EDUCATIONAL MEDIA

COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT Aug 98
SN Processes required from the creation to the production of computer software for instructional use
BT COMPUTER SOFTWARE
COMPUTERS
RT COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION
EDUCATIONAL MEDIA

COMPUTER SOFTWARE EVALUATION Aug 98
SN Appraisal or evaluation of computer software using standards, stated objectives or criteria
BT COMPUTER SOFTWARE

COMPUTER SOFTWARE REVIEWS Aug 98
BT COMPUTER SOFTWARE
RT MATERIALS EVALUATION
MATERIALS SELECTION

COMPUTERS Sep 90
NT COMPUTER NETWORKS
COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT
EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
RT COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION
COMPUTER MANAGED INSTRUCTION
COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION
COMPUTER SOFTWARE
INTERNET
WORLD WIDE WEB

CONCORDANCES Aug 98
SN Alphabetical indexes of the frequency and context of key words in a written text or by a particular author
RT COMPUTATIONAL LINGUISTICS
CORPORA
ELECTRONIC TEXT

CONDITIONALS Sep 90
SN Part of speech which describes an imaginary or hypothetical situation or event, eg 'If it's raining, don't go'
BT GRAMMAR
TENSES

CONFIRMING Sep 90
BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

CONGRATULATING Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING
RT COMPLIMENTING
CONJUNCTIONS  

SN  Parts of speech whose primary function is to join words, phrases or clauses together, eg you ‘and’ I

BT  GRAMMAR

PARTS OF SPEECH

CONSERVATION (CONCEPT)  

SN  The principle that mass, number and volume do not vary despite transformations in their form or embodiment, and the recognition or understanding of this phenomenon

BT  COGNITIVE PROCESSES

RT  SERIAL ORDERING

CONSONANTS  

SN  Speech sounds where the airflow from the lungs is either completely blocked, partially blocked or is so restricted that audible friction is produced

BT  ACCENTS

PHONETIC ANALYSIS

PHONETICS

PHONICS

NT  FINAL CONSONANTS

INITIAL CONSONANTS

MEDIAL CONSONANTS

RT  SYLLABLES

VOWELS

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY  

RT  HOUSE BUILDING

CONSUMER EDUCATION  

SN  Study of intelligent and effective methods of buying and using goods and services, competent money management and relationship of the consumer to the economic system

BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS

EDUCATION

RT  CONSUMER PROTECTION

HEALTH EDUCATION

HOME ECONOMICS

HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION

CONSUMER PROTECTION  

SN  Methods or processes intended to prevent the sale of unsafe or deceptively presented goods or services, or to assist the consumer to make informed decisions regarding purchase of goods or services

RT  BUYING AND SELLING

CONSUMER EDUCATION

FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION

LAW

SHOPPING

CONTENT AREA WRITING  

SN  Writing instruction or composition for specific subject areas

BT  WRITING

NT  WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

RT  COMPOSITION

WRITING SKILLS

CONTENT BASED APPROACH  

SN  A teaching approach based on the concept of integrating language instruction with subject matter instruction

BT  TEACHING METHODS

CONTEXT CLUES

RT  CLOZE EXERCISES

COMPREHENSION

LISTENING COMPREHENSION

READING COMPREHENSION

VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT

CONTINUING EDUCATION  

SN  Educational programs and services, usually at the postsecondary level, designed to serve adults who seek particular learning experiences on a part-time or short-term basis for personal, academic or occupational development

BT  ADULT EDUCATION

RT  COMMUNITY COURSES

COMMUNITY SERVICES

DISTANCE EDUCATION

EVENING COURSES

INSERVICE PROGRAMS

POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION

STAFF DEVELOPMENT

CONTINUITY  

BT  SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS

CONTRACTIONS  

SN  The reduction of a word, often used in combination with another word, eg ‘will not’ into ‘won’t’

BT  GRAMMAR

RT  ABBREVIATIONS

CONTRASTED TENSES  

BT  TENSES

CONTRASTIVE LINGUISTICS  

SN  Study of similarities and differences between languages or dialects. Included is the historical development of one language and the changes that have occurred

UF  Comparative linguistics

BT  LINGUISTICS

RT  CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION

SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

CONTRASTIVE RELATIONS  

BT  RELATIONS
CONVERGENT THINKING  Sep 90
SN  Thought processes involved in searching for the one right, best or conventional answer to a problem
BT  COGNITIVE PROCESSES
RT  DECISION MAKING PROCESSES
DIVERGENT THINKING

CONVERSATION  Sep 90
BT  SPEAKING SKILLS
NT  CLOSING A CONVERSATION
INTERRUPTING
OPENING A CONVERSATION
TURN TAKING
RT  DIALOGUES
DISCOURSE
DISCOURSE ANALYSIS
DISCOURSE MODES
DISCUSSION
POLITENESS

Conversational analysis
Use DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

Conversational turns
Use TURN TAKING

CONVERSING  Sep 90
BT  LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

COOPERATIVE LEARNING  Nov 92
SN  A learning situation designed to improve students' academic performances by having students work in groups
UF  Collaborative learning
BT  INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
LEARNING STRATEGIES
RT  PAIR WORK
PEER TEACHING
SMALL GROUP INSTRUCTION
TUTORING

Cooperative teaching
Use TEAM TEACHING

COPYRIGHT  Nov 92
RT  PUBLISHING AND EDITING

CORE VOCABULARY  Sep 90
BT  LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
VOCABULARY

CORPORA  Aug 98
SN  Collections of writings, texts, spoken material or text in electronic format compiled to stand as a representative sample of a language, or some part of it
RT  COMPUTATIONAL LINGUISTICS
CONCORDANCES
ELECTRONIC TEXT

CORRECTING  Sep 90
BT  COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

CORRESPONDENCE  Sep 90
SN  Communication by exchange of letters
BT  WRITING SKILLS
RT  COMPOSITION
LETTER WRITING

Correspondence courses
Use DISTANCE EDUCATION

COUNSELLING  Sep 90
SN  Process of helping individuals and groups understand and cope with adjustment problems
NT  STUDENT COUNSELLING
RT  ADVISING
GUIDANCE

Countables and uncountables
Use DETERMINERS
QUANTIFIERS

Course books
Use TEXTBOOKS

Course content
Use COURSES

Course descriptions
Use SYLLABUS

Course design
Use CURRICULUM DESIGN

COURSE EVALUATION  Aug 98
BT  COURSES
NT  CURRICULUM EVALUATION
RT  PROGRAM EVALUATION

Course materials
Use LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

COURSES  Sep 90
SN  Educational courses
UF  Course content
NT  BRIDGING COURSES
COMMUNITY COURSES
COURSE EVALUATION
DISTANCE EDUCATION
ELICOS
EVENING COURSES
INTENSIVE COURSES
LEARNER PATHWAYS
ON ARRIVAL COURSES
RT  CURRICULUM
EDUCATION
SYLLABUS
TEACHER EDUCATION
CRAFTS

BT FINE ARTS
RT LEISURE RECREATION

CREATIVE WRITING

SN Writing characterised by originality, imaginativeness and expressiveness
BT CREATIVITY WRITING SKILLS
RT COMPOSITION POETRY

CREATIVITY

SN The attribute of constructive originality, often manifested in the ability to discover new solutions to problems or find new modes of artistic expression
BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES FINE ARTS
NT CREATIVE WRITING
RT GIFTED SELF EXPRESSION

CRIME AND PUNISHMENT

UF Gaols
Prisons
RT FINES (PENALTIES) LAW LEGAL SERVICES POLICE

CRITERION REFERENCED TESTS

SN Tests in which the items are linked to explicitly stated objectives and where the scores are interpreted in terms of these objectives rather than a group norm
BT TESTS
RT DIAGNOSTIC TESTS NORM REFERENCED TESTS PERFORMANCE TESTS STANDARDISED TESTS

CRITICAL LITERACY

SN Analytic habits of thinking, reading, writing and discussing which go beneath surface impression to understand the social contexts and consequences of any subject matter
BT LITERACY MULTIPLE LITERACIES

CRITICAL THINKING

SN An evaluative, logical approach to the consideration of ideas, problem solving and decision making
BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES
NT DECISION MAKING PROCESSES PROBLEM SOLVING TASK ANALYSIS
RT ABSTRACT REASONING LOGICAL THINKING

CRITICISM

BT LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION

SN Verbal and nonverbal communication among people of different cultures
UF Intercultural communication
RT ACCULTURATION BILINGUAL EDUCATION CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING CULTURAL AWARENESS ETHNOLINGUISTICS MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION MULTICULTURALISM

CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING

SN Training in communicative, behavioural and attitudinal skills required for successful interaction with individuals of other cultures
UF Bicultural training Multicultural training
RT CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION CULTURAL AWARENESS CULTURAL INFLUENCES MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION MULTICULTURALISM

CULTURAL AWARENESS

UF Cultural understanding
RT CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING CULTURAL INFLUENCES METALINGUISTICS MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION MULTICULTURALISM

CULTURAL INFLUENCES

BT ETHNIC GROUPS MULTICULTURAL PATTERNS
NT ACCULTURATION
RT CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING CULTURAL AWARENESS ETHNOLINGUISTICS ORAL CULTURE SOCIAL CUSTOMS

Cultural patterns
Use MULTICULTURAL PATTERNS
Cultural understanding
Use CULTURAL AWARENESS

CURRICULUM Sep 90
SN The aggregate of courses of study given in a school, college, university etc, or the regular or a particular course of study
NT LEARNER CENTRED CURRICULUM
LEARNER PATHWAYS
LESSON PLANS
RT COURSES
CURRICULUM DESIGN
CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT
CURRICULUM EVALUATION
CURRICULUM GUIDES
EDUCATION
SYLLABUS
WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

CURRICULUM DESIGN Sep 90
SN Arrangement of the component parts of a curriculum
UF Course design
RT CURRICULUM
CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT
LEARNER CENTRED CURRICULUM

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT Sep 90
SN Activities such as conceptualising, planning, implementing, field testing and researching that are intended to produce new curriculums or improve existing ones
UF Curriculum planning
RT CURRICULUM DESIGN
CURRICULUM EVALUATION
CURRICULUM GUIDES

CURRICULUM EVALUATION Sep 90
SN Determining the efficacy, value etc of a specific curriculum in terms of the validity of objectives, relevancy and sequence of content, and achievement of specified goals
UF Curriculum re-evaluation
BT COURSE EVALUATION
RT CURRICULUM
CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

CURRICULUM GUIDES Sep 90
RT CURRICULUM
CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT
LESSON PLANS

Cultural understanding
Use CULTURAL AWARENESS

DANCE THERAPY

DAILY LIVING SKILLS Sep 90
SN Personal management and social skills that are necessary for adequate functioning on an independent basis
UF Living skills
BT SKILLS
NT BODY IMAGE
CALENDARS
CHILD CARE
CHILD DEVELOPMENT
CITIZENSHIP
CIVIL LIBERTIES
CLOTHING CARE
COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
COMMUNITY SERVICES
CONSUMER EDUCATION
DATING
DRESSING SKILLS
EMOTIONAL ADJUSTMENT
FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION
FOLLOWING DIRECTIONS
FOOD AND DRINK
FORM FILLING
HEALTH EDUCATION
HOMEMAKING
LIFE ADJUSTMENT
NEEDS
NEIGHBOURHOODS
NUTRITION
PERSONAL APPEARANCE
PROTECTIVE VOCABULARY
READING SKILLS
RECREATION
SAFETY EDUCATION
SELF CARE SKILLS
SELF CONCEPT
SELF CONTROL
SEX EDUCATION
SHOPPING
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
SOCIAL SKILLS
SOCIALISATION
TELEPHONE USAGE INSTRUCTION
TIME PERSPECTIVE
TIME TELLING
TRAVEL
VALUES
RT GENERIC SKILLS
JOB SKILLS
LANGUAGE SKILLS
SPECIAL EDUCATION

DANCE Sep 90
BT FINE ARTS
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
RT DANCE THERAPY
RECREATION

DANCE THERAPY Sep 90
SN The therapeutic use of rhythmical motor activity as a bridge to mental or physical well being
BT THERAPY
DATING

RT DANCE
SELF EXPRESSION

DATING Sep 90

BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

DEAF INTERPRETING Sep 90

SN Process of acting as interpreter to facilitate
communication between deaf and hearing
persons

BT TRANSLATION

RT INTERPRETING AND TRANSLATING
SERVICES
SIGN LANGUAGE

Deafness
Use HEARING IMPAIRMENTS

DECISION MAKING PROCESSES Nov 92

SN The strategies and procedures used for
making decisions

BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES

RT CONVERGENT THINKING
CRITICAL THINKING
DIVERGENT THINKING
LOGICAL THINKING
PROBLEM SOLVING

Declining
Use INVITING

DEFINING Sep 90

BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

DEGREE Sep 90

BT QUANTITATIVE NOTIONS

DEMOGRAPHY Sep 90

SN Vital and social statistics, as of the
births, deaths, diseases, marriages etc
of populations

RT SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS

DENTAL HEALTH Sep 90

BT HEALTH

RT PERSONAL HYGIENE

DESCRIBING Sep 90

BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

DETERMINERS Sep 90

SN Words used before a noun that limit
the meaning of the noun in some way,
eg ‘a hat’, ‘this car’

UF Countables and uncountables

BT GRAMMAR

PARTS OF SPEECH

RT POSSESSIVES
QUANTIFIERS

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES Sep 90

SN Disabilities resulting from mental
retardation, cerebral palsy and other
neurological conditions closely related to
mental retardation that originate before
maturity and are considered substantial
handicaps to normal functioning

BT DISABILITIES

RT COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT
DYSLEXIA
LEARNING DISABILITIES

DEVELOPMENTAL READING Sep 90

BT READING

DIAGNOSTIC TESTS Sep 90

SN Tests used to identify the nature and source
of an individual’s educational, psychological
or medical difficulties or disabilities in order
to facilitate correction or remediation

BT LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

TESTS

RT APTITUDE TESTS

ASSESSMENT

AUDITORY TESTS

CRITERION REFERENCED TESTS

LANGUAGE TESTS

PERSONALITY TESTS

SELF ASSESSMENT

DIALECTS Nov 92

SN Special varieties within a language
distinguished by differences in vocabulary,
pronunciation and grammar but not
sufficiently different to be regarded as
separate languages

BT LANGUAGE

NT ACCENTS

RT ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE

WORLD ENGLISHES

DIALOGUES Sep 90

SN Model conversations containing simplified
grammar and vocabulary used in language
teaching

RT CONVERSATION

SPEECH

MONOLOGUES

DICTATION Sep 90

BT VERBAL COMMUNICATION

RT DICTOGLOSS

DICTIONARIES Sep 90

BT LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

LITERATURE

REFERENCE MATERIALS

NT GLOSSARIES

PICTURE DICTIONARIES

RT DICTIONARY AND REFERENCE

MATERIAL USE
DISCRIMINATORY ATTITUDES

ENCyclopedias
Thesaurus

DICTIONARY AND REFERENCE MATERIAL USE

UF Reference skills
RT Alphabetisation
Dictionaries
Encyclopedias
Library use
Reference materials
Research skills
Study skills

Discogloss

SN Dictogloss is an integrative language teaching and testing device in which language dialogues are read out at normal speed to language learners, who attempt to write down what they hear and then reconstruct the text from their general understanding and the memory cues of their notes. It differs from traditional dictation methods in the style of dictating, the grammar focus and emphasis on development of parallel rather than identical texts

RT Dictation

Diphthongs

SN A speech sound usually regarded as one distinctive vowel but actually involves two vowels, with one vowel gliding to the other

BT Phonetic analysis
Phonetics
Phonics
Vowels

Directing

BT Communication of information
Personal communication

Directionality

BT Perceptual development

Disabilities

SN Physical, mental or sensory impairments that render major life activities more difficult

UF Disabled
Handicaps

NT Developmental disabilities
Hearing impairments
Language handicaps
Learning disabilities
Physical disabilities
Speech handicaps

RT Health
Rehabilitation
Self care skills
Therapy

Disabled
Use Disabilities

Disadvantaged

SN Individuals or groups who have low status in a particular society for reasons of race, sex, ethnicity, economics, language, geographic location, environment, education, disabilities etc

NT Educationally disadvantaged

Disagreement

RT Agreement

Disapproval

RT Approval

Discourse

SN A continuous stream of language greater than a sentence, eg conversation, paragraph, interview or dialogue

NT Discourse modes

RT Conversation
Discourse analysis
discussion

Discourse analysis

SN An analysis of both spoken and written communication in terms of cohesion, coherence and structure

UF Conversational analysis
Text analysis

BT Linguistic analysis
Structural analysis

NT Genre

RT Cohesion
Conversation
discourse
discourse modes
Grammar
Paragraphs
Pragmatics
Sentences
Syntax

Discourse modes

SN Organisation and classification of both spoken and written communication by intended audience, purpose, style and situation

BT Classification (Linguistics)
Discourse

RT Conversation
Discourse analysis
Speaking
Verbal communication

Discriminatory Attitudes

SN Prejudicial attitudes toward particular groups, races, sexes or religions, including
the conscious or subconscious expression of these attitudes in writing, speaking etc

UF  Social bias
BT  AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
RT  SEXISM IN LANGUAGE

**DISCUSSION**  
Sep 90

SN  Oral, and sometimes written, exchange of opinions, usually to analyse, clarify or reach conclusions about issues, questions or problems

BT  SPEAKING SKILLS
RT  CONVERSATION
DISCOURSE
INTERVIEWS
PROBLEM SOLVING

Dislikes
Use  LIKES AND DISLIKES

**DISSATISFACTION**  
Nov 92

RT  SATISFACTION

**DISTANCE EDUCATION**  
Sep 90

SN  Education provided where students and teachers are not in face to face contact but communicate with each other by such means as correspondence, radio, television and computers

UF  Correspondence courses
BT  COURSES
EDUCATION
RT  CONTINUING EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION
FLEXIBLE DELIVERY
HOME TUTORING
INDEPENDENT STUDY
ONLINE LEARNING

Distribution (economics)
Use  MARKETING

**DIVERGENT THINKING**  
Sep 90

SN  Creative, imaginative and flexible thinking that results in a variety and abundance of ideas or answers to a problem

BT  COGNITIVE PROCESSES
RT  CONVERGENT THINKING
DECISION MAKING PROCESSES

**DRAMA**  
Sep 90

UF  Plays
BT  FINE ARTS
LITERATURE
RT  POETRY
ROLE PLAYING

**DRESSING SKILLS**  
Sep 90

BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
SELF CARE SKILLS
SKILLS

**DRILLS (PRACTICE)**  
Sep 90

SN  Repetition of tasks or procedures

BT  TEACHING METHODS
NT  SUBSTITUTION DRILLS
RT  STUDY SKILLS

Drink
Use  FOOD AND DRINK

**DRIVER EDUCATION**  
Sep 90

BT  EDUCATION
SAFETY EDUCATION
RT  DRIVING

Driving licences
Use  DRIVING

**DRUG EDUCATION**  
Sep 90

SN  Study of the varied aspects of drugs, their sources, abuse, chemical composition, and physical, personal and social effects

BT  GUIDANCE
HEALTH EDUCATION
RT  ALCOHOL EDUCATION

**DVDs**  
Sep 05

BT  MEDIA
RT  AUDIOVISUAL AIDS
EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
FILMS
VIDEODISC RECORDINGS
VIDEOCASSETTES

**DYSLEXIA**  
Sep 90

SN  Impairment in the ability to read despite adequate intelligence and proper teaching

BT  LANGUAGE HANDICAPS
RT  APHASIA
DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES
LEARNING DISABILITIES

E-learning
Use  ONLINE LEARNING

E-mail
Use  EMAIL

EAP
Use  ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES
EARLY CHILDHOOD  Sep 90
SN  Birth to approximately eight years
UF  Young children
BT  INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS
NT  INFANTS
    PRESCHOOL
RT  CHILDREN

EATING HABITS  Sep 90
BT  SELF CARE SKILLS
RT  FOOD AND DRINK
    NUTRITION

Editing
Use  PUBLISHING AND EDITING

EDUCATION  Sep 90
SN  Process of imparting or obtaining knowledge, attitudes, skills or socially valued qualities of character or behaviour
NT  ADULT EDUCATION
    BILINGUAL EDUCATION
    CAREER EDUCATION
    CONSUMER EDUCATION
    DISTANCE EDUCATION
    DRIVER EDUCATION
    FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION
    HEALTH EDUCATION
    HIGHER EDUCATION
    IMMIGRANT EDUCATION
    INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS
    LEISURE EDUCATION
    LITERACY EDUCATION
    MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION
    OPEN LEARNING
    OUTCOME BASED EDUCATION
    OUTDOOR EDUCATION
    PHYSICAL EDUCATION
    POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
    PRIMARY EDUCATION
    SAFETY EDUCATION
    SCIENCE EDUCATION
    SECONDARY EDUCATION
    SEX EDUCATION
    SPECIAL EDUCATION
    TEACHER EDUCATION
    VOCATIONAL EDUCATION
    WORKPLACE EDUCATION
RT  COURSES
    CURRICULUM
    EDUCATIONAL CHANGE
    EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
    EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
    EDUCATIONALLY DISADVANTAGED

EDUCATIONAL CHANGE  Nov 92
SN  Alterations in the scope of the total educational endeavour – curriculum, teaching methods, enrolment patterns etc
BT  CHANGE
RT  EDUCATION

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS  Sep 90
SN  Includes schools, colleges and universities and other educational establishments
NT  COLLEGES
    SCHOOLS
    TAFE
    UNIVERSITIES
RT  EDUCATION
    LIBRARIES
    POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION

EDUCATIONAL MEDIA  Sep 90
SN  Equipment and materials used for communication in teaching
UF  Instructional aids
NT  AUDIOVISUAL AIDS
    CD ROMs
    EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION
    LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS
RT  COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION
    COMPUTER ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING
    COMPUTER MANAGED INSTRUCTION
    COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION
    COMPUTER SOFTWARE
    COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT
    DVDs
    EDUCATION
    EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
    EQUIPMENT USE
    FILMS
    MEDIA
    WEBSITES

EDUCATIONAL PLACEMENT AND REFERRAL SERVICES  Nov 92
SN  Services provided by an institution or organisation to ensure all clients are placed in learning arrangements that will help them achieve their educational, social and vocational goals
BT  GUIDANCE
RT  ADULT MIGRANT ENGLISH PROGRAM
    LEARNER PATHWAYS

EDUCATIONAL POLICY  Sep 90
BT  POLICY
RT  BILINGUAL EDUCATION
    LANGUAGE PLANNING

EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY  Sep 90
BT  PSYCHOLOGY

EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY  Sep 05
SN  Electronic equipment used as an educational tool
UF  Electronic technology
RT  COMPUTERS
    EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
    EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION
    ONLINE LEARNING
EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION

Sep 90

SN Transmission of educational or informational programs or material by television
UF Televised instruction
BT EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
RT DISTANCE EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS

EDUCATIONALLY DISADVANTAGED

Sep 90

SN Individuals or groups whose schooling is judged to be qualitatively or quantitatively inferior as compared with what is considered necessary for achievement in a particular society
BT DISADVANTAGED
RT EDUCATION
ILLITERACY
LEARNING PROBLEMS
SLOW LEARNERS

EFL
Use ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

ELDERLY PERSONS

Sep 90

UF Aged persons
Electronic mail
Use EMAIL
Electronic technology
Use EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

ELECTRONIC TEXT

Sep 05

SN Text in a form that can be stored or displayed on a computer screen
BT WRITTEN LANGUAGE
RT CONCORDANCES
CORPORA
EMAIL
MACHINE TRANSLATION

ELICOS

Jan 95

SN English Language Intensive Courses for Overseas Students
BT COURSES
RT IMMERSION PROGRAMS
INTENSIVE COURSES
INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS
LANGUAGE SCHOOLS
STUDY TOURISM

EMAIL

Aug 98

SN The processing and delivery of messages between two or more individuals both connected via computer
UF Electronic mail
Email

BT COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION
INTERNET
WORLD WIDE WEB
RT ELECTRONIC TEXT

EMOTIONAL ADJUSTMENT

Sep 90

BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
DAILY LIVING SKILLS
Emotional attitude, Language of
Use LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE

EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Sep 90

BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
RT EMPATHY

EMOTIONS

Sep 90

UF Feelings
BT LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE

EMPATHY

Sep 90

SN Appreciative understanding of the feeling or spirit of a person or thing
BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
RT EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

EMPLOYMENT

Sep 90

UF Work
NT ENGLISH FOR EMPLOYMENT
RT EMPLOYMENT INTERVIEWS
ENGLISH IN THE WORKPLACE
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
JOB APPLICATIONS
OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY
OCCUPATIONS
RESUMES
TRADE UNIONS
UNEMPLOYMENT
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION
WORKING CONDITIONS

Employment change
Use CAREER CHANGE

Employment discrimination
Use EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES (JOBS)

EMPLOYMENT INTERVIEWS

Sep 90

UF Job interviews
BT INTERVIEWS
RT EMPLOYMENT
JOB APPLICATIONS

EMPLOYMENT SEEKING STRATEGIES

Sep 90

UF Job search methods
NT ENGLISH FOR EMPLOYMENT
NEWSTART PROGRAM

EMPOWERMENT

Aug 98

SN Promotion or attainment of autonomy and freedom of choice through language acquisition
ENGLISH FOR EDUCATORS

NT SELF CONCEPT
SOCIALISATION

ENCYCLOPEDIAS Sep 05
BT REFERENCE MATERIALS
RT BIBLIOGRAPHIES
RT DICTIONARIES
RT DICTIONARY AND REFERENCE MATERIAL USE
RT THESAURUSES

ENGLISH Sep 90
SN Use more specific term where possible
BT LANGUAGE ARTS
NT ABORIGINAL ENGLISH
ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
ORAL ENGLISH
WORLD ENGLISHES
RT LINGUISTICS

ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE Sep 90
SN The role of English in countries where it is taught as a subject of educational instruction
UF EFL
BT ENGLISH
RT ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION
FOREIGN LANGUAGE LEARNING
FOREIGN LANGUAGE PROGRAMS
FOREIGN LANGUAGES
LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY
STUDY TOURISM
TEFL
TESOL
WORLD ENGLISHES

ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE Sep 05
SN The role of English as a worldwide method of communication either as a first or second language
UF English as an international language
BT ENGLISH
RT DIALECTS
ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
GLOBALISATION
WORLD ENGLISHES

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE Sep 90
SN (1) The role of English in countries where it is not the native language but widely used as a medium of instruction and for social, business or government communication
(2) The role of English for non English speaking background immigrants in English speaking countries
UF English for speakers of other languages
ESL
ESOL
BT BILINGUALISM
ENGLISH
SECOND LANGUAGES
NT ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
RT ADULT IMMIGRANT EDUCATION
BILINGUAL EDUCATION
ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE
IMMERSION PROGRAMS
IMMIGRANT EDUCATION
INTERNATIONAL SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS
LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY
LINGUISTICS
SECOND LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION
SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING
SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS
TESOL
WORLD ENGLISHES

ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES Sep 90
UF EAP
BT ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
NT ACADEMIC WRITING

ENGLISH FOR ADVERTISING Sep 90
BT ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR AGRICULTURE Sep 90
BT ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR BANKING Sep 90
BT ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS Sep 90
BT ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
RT ENGLISH FOR OFFICE SKILLS
WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION

ENGLISH FOR COMPUTING Sep 05
BT ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
RT COMPUTER LITERACY
ENGLISH FOR OFFICE SKILLS
ENGLISH FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
ENGLISH FOR TECHNICAL PURPOSES

English for doctors
Use ENGLISH FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES

English for educators
Use ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES

DELTA Thesaurus 23
ENGLISH FOR EMPLOYMENT  Sep 90
BT  EMPLOYMENT
RT  EMPLOYMENT SEEKING STRATEGIES
GENERIC SKILLS
WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION

ENGLISH FOR ENGINEERING  Sep 90
BT  ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR GEOLOGY  Sep 90
BT  ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR HOSPITALITY INDUSTRIES  Sep 90
SN  These include the hotel, motel, amusement, recreation and tourist industries and associated activities such as bartending, waiting
BT  ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES  Sep 90
UF  English for doctors
    English for nurses
BT  ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR METALLURGY  Sep 90
BT  ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR OFFICE SKILLS  Sep 90
SN  This includes activities such as word processing, data processing, clerical tasks and other office management skills
BT  ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
RT  ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS
    ENGLISH FOR COMPUTING
    WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION

ENGLISH FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  Sep 90
BT  ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
RT  ENGLISH FOR COMPUTING
    ENGLISH FOR TECHNICAL PURPOSES

ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES  Sep 90
SN  English for non English speakers who need a certain specialised knowledge of the language in their studies, professions or trades
UF  English for special purposes

BT  ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
NT  ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES
ENGLISH FOR ADVERTISING
ENGLISH FOR AGRICULTURE
ENGLISH FOR BANKING
ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS
ENGLISH FOR COMPUTING
ENGLISH FOR EMPLOYMENT
ENGLISH FOR ENGINEERING
ENGLISH FOR GEOLOGY
ENGLISH FOR HOSPITALITY INDUSTRIES
ENGLISH FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES
ENGLISH FOR METALLURGY
ENGLISH FOR OFFICE SKILLS
ENGLISH FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
ENGLISH FOR TECHNICAL PURPOSES
RT  ENGLISH IN THE WORKPLACE
    WORKPLACE EDUCATION
    WORKPLACE LITERACY

ENGLISH FOR TECHNICAL PURPOSES  Sep 90
BT  ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
RT  ENGLISH FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

English for tertiary education
Use  ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES

ENGLISH IN THE WORKPLACE  Sep 90
SN  An AMEP language training program offered within the workplace and designed to provide workers with the English skills required for employment. (Note: This descriptor can also be used in a more general context)
BT  ADULT MIGRANT ENGLISH PROGRAM
RT  EMPLOYMENT
    ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
    WORKPLACE EDUCATION
    WORKPLACE LITERACY

English (second language)
Use  ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

Enquiry
Use  INQUIRY

ENROLMENT  Sep 05
SN  The act of enrolling or the number of persons enrolled
NT  ATTRITION
RT  ATTENDANCE

ENVIRONMENT  Sep 90
SN  Surrounding conditions, forces or factors potentially capable of influencing, modifying or interacting with an organism, material or other entity
RT  NATURAL RESOURCES

Equal employment
Use  EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES (JOBS)
EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES (JOBS) Sep 90
UF Employment discrimination
Equal employment
Job discrimination
RT AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

EQUIPMENT USE Sep 90
RT EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
LIBRARY USE

ERROR ANALYSIS Nov 92
SN The systematic interpretation of the mistakes made by students learning a language
RT ERROR CORRECTION

ERROR CORRECTION Nov 92
SN The correction of student errors by classroom teachers, instructors (parents, supervisors etc) and computers
RT ERROR ANALYSIS
FEEDBACK

ESL
Use ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

ESOL
Use ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

ESSAYS Sep 90
SN Short analytic, interpretative or critical literary compositions, usually in prose
BT LITERATURE

ESSENTIAL SERVICES Sep 90
BT SERVICES
NT PUBLIC UTILITIES

ETHNIC GROUPS Sep 90
SN Subgroups within a larger cultural or social order that are distinguished from the majority and each other by their national, religious, linguistic, cultural and sometimes racial backgrounds. For names of specific groups, consult Appendix 2
BT CULTURAL INFLUENCES
NT ABORIGINAL PEOPLE
IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES
MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION
MULTICULTURALISM
NON ENGLISH SPEAKING BACKGROUND
PERSONS
SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS
TRAUMA
RT ETHNOLINGUISTS
LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY
ORAL CULTURE

ETHNOLINGUISTICS Sep 05
SN The study of language in relation to ethnic groups and cultural behaviour

BT LINGUISTICS
RT CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION
CULTURAL INFLUENCES
ETHNIC GROUPS
SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS

ETYMOLOGY Sep 90
SN The study of the development of words and their historical linguistic change

EVENING COURSES Sep 90
SN Educational courses offered by institutions, businesses or communities during the evening
BT COURSES
RT BRIDGING COURSES
COMMUNITY COURSES
CONTINUING EDUCATION

EXCURSIONS Sep 90
RT LEISURE

EXCUSING Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

EXISTENCE Sep 90
BT EXISTENTIAL NOTIONS

EXISTENTIAL NOTIONS Sep 90
SN Notions pertaining to existence
BT NOTIONS
NT ABSENCE
EXISTENCE
NONCOMPREHENSION
OCCURRENCE
PRESENCE

EXPECTATIONS Sep 90
SN Anticipation of future events, conditions or trends, and the effects of that anticipation
BT LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

EXPLAINING Sep 90
BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

EXPRESSIVE LANGUAGE Sep 90
SN Spoken or written language where feelings are expressed
BT LANGUAGE
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
RT LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE

EYE CARE Sep 90
RT HEALTH

FAMILY Sep 90
SN Group of individuals related by blood, marriage, adoption or cohabitation
BT SOCIETY
NT  CHILDREN
RT  FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION
  PARENTS
  SOCIAL CUSTOMS

FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION  Sep 90
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
  EDUCATION
  GUIDANCE
NT  SEX EDUCATION
RT  CONSUMER EDUCATION
  FAMILY

FANTASY  Sep 05
BT  LITERATURE

Fauna
Use  ANIMALS

FEASIBILITY STUDIES  Sep 90
SN  Investigations or surveys to determine the practicability of instituting a program, course, larger study or other proposed activity
RT  PILOT PROJECTS
  RESEARCH
  SURVEYS

FEEDBACK  Sep 90
SN  Process involving the return of information that may correct, regulate or control subsequent communication or performance
RT  COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
  ERROR CORRECTION
  MOTIVATION

Feelings
Use  EMOTIONS

Females
Use  WOMEN

FESTIVALS  Sep 90
RT  HOLIDAYS
  LEISURE
  RELIGION
  TRADITIONS

FICTION  Sep 90
BT  LITERATURE
  SCIENCE FICTION
RT  POETRY

FIGURES OF SPEECH  Sep 90
SN  The use of a word or phrase not in its usual or literal meaning. The two most common figures of speech are the simile and the metaphor
BT  LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
  SPEECH
RT  SIMILES AND METAPHORS

FILMS  Sep 05
BT  MEDIA
RT  AUDIOVISUAL AIDS
  DVDs
  EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
  VIDEOCASSETTES

FILMSTRIPS  Sep 90
RT  AUDIOVISUAL AIDS

FINAL CONSONANTS  Sep 90
BT  CONSONANTS

FINANCE  Sep 90
NT  BANKING
  INVESTMENT
  LOANS
  MONEY
RT  BUDGETING
  BUYING AND SELLING
  HOUSE PURCHASE
  TAXATION

FINE ARTS  Sep 90
SN  Any of the arts for which aesthetic purposes are primary or uppermost
BT  HUMANITIES
NT  ART
  CERAMICS
  CRAFTS
  CREATIVITY
  DANCE
  DRAMA
  DRAWING
  GRAPHIC ARTS
  MUSIC
  PAINTING
  PANTOMIMING
  PHOTOGRAPHY
  SCULPTURE
  SONGS
RT  LEISURE
  RECREATION

FINE MOTOR SKILLS  Sep 90
BT  MOTOR SKILLS
RT  GROSS MOTOR SKILLS
  HANDWRITING

FINES (PENALTIES)  Sep 90
RT  CRIME AND PUNISHMENT
  LAW

FIRST AID  Sep 90
RT  HEALTH
  HEALTH SERVICES
  PATIENT CARE
  SAFETY EDUCATION
  SICKNESS
FIRST LANGUAGE  Sep 90
SN  The language first learned as a child, or the preferred language in a bilingual context
UF  Mother tongue
    Native language
BT  LANGUAGE
RT  BILINGUALISM
    COMMUNITY LANGUAGES
    LANGUAGE TRANSFER
    LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH
    MULTILINGUALISM
    NATIVE SPEAKERS
    SECOND LANGUAGES

Fitness
Use  PHYSICAL FITNESS

FLEXIBLE DELIVERY  Aug 98
SN  An approach to education and training that allows for a range of learning strategies in a variety of environments to cater for differences in learning styles, interests, needs and opportunities
BT  OPEN LEARNING
RT  DISTANCE EDUCATION
    INDEPENDENT STUDY
    INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
    ONLINE LEARNING

Flora
Use  PLANTS

FLUENCY  Jan 95
SN  In language teaching, the level of proficiency of language use which is smooth, easy and natural
BT  SPEAKING SKILLS
RT  COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE
    INTERNATIONAL SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS
    LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

FOLLOWING DIRECTIONS  Sep 90
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
    LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
RT  COMPREHENSION

FOOD AND DRINK  Sep 90
UF  Alcohol
    Beverages
    Drink
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
RT  EATING HABITS
    HEALTH
    NUTRITION

FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION  Sep 90
BT  LANGUAGE TEACHING
RT  ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
    FOREIGN LANGUAGE LEARNING
    FOREIGN LANGUAGE PROGRAMS

FOREIGN LANGUAGES  Sep 90
SN  Languages which are taught as subjects of educational instruction and not used within a country as an official medium of instruction, business or government communication
BT  LANGUAGE
RT  ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
    FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION
    FOREIGN LANGUAGE LEARNING
    FOREIGN LANGUAGE PROGRAMS
    LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH
    SECOND LANGUAGES

FORM FILLING  Sep 90
UF  Form reading
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
RT  READING SKILLS
    WRITING SKILLS

Form focused approach
Use  STRUCTURE BASED APPROACH

FORM FILLING
Use  FORM FILLING

FOSSILISATION  Aug 98
SN  In the acquisition of foreign language, the process where incorrect aspects of pronunciation, vocabulary use and grammar become a permanent part of a person’s speech or writing
BT  SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING
RT  INTERLANGUAGE
    LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

FREQUENCY  Sep 90
BT  SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS

FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR  Sep 05
SN  An approach to grammatical description that attempts to describe the ways in which meanings and functions are realised in language

DELTA Thesaurus 27
A language teaching method which organises the language content according to the meanings and functions a learner needs to express through language.

Further education

Use TAFE

Tense forms used to indicate that the event described by a verb will take place at a future time

Use CRIME AND PUNISHMENT

Gender differences in learning styles

Use ASKING FOR AND GIVING INFORMATION

Awareness of individuals as being male or female

Giving information

Sex differences

Global Englishes

Verb forms that end with ‘ing’ but which are used like a noun in a sentence, eg ‘Smoking is bad for your health’
GLOBALISATION
SN Growth or interconnectivity on a worldwide scale
RT ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE WORLD ENGLISHES

GLOSSARIES
SN Dictionaries of special or technical terms with limited subject scope
BT DICTIONARIES
RT THESAURUSES VOCABULARY

Goals
Use OBJECTIVES

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS
UF Politics

GOVERNMENT REPORTS
SN Reports that are funded, prepared and/or distributed by national, state or local government units
BT REPORTS
RT ANNUAL REPORTS RESEARCH REPORTS

GRAMMAR
SN A description of the structural features of a language and the rules of usage either in speech or writing. The following list of narrower or specific terms is meant as a guide only. There may be other terms that are applicable
BT LINGUISTICS
NT ABBREVIATIONS
ADJECTIVES
ADVERBS
ARTICLES
CLAUSES
COHESION
CONDITIONALS
CONJUNCTIONS
CONTRACTIONS
DETERMINERS
FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR
INDIRECT SPEECH
NOUNS
PHRASES
PLURALS
POSSESSIVES
PREPOSITIONS
PRONOUNS
PUNCTUATION
QUANTIFIERS
QUESTION FORMATION
QUESTION TAGS
SENTENCES
SYNTAX
TENSES
VERBS
VOCABULARY
RT DISCOURSE ANALYSIS
IDIOMS
PARAGRAPHS
PARTS OF SPEECH
WRITING SKILLS

GRAPHIC ARTS
BT FINE ARTS

GREETING
BT LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING
RT LEAVE TAKING

GROSS MOTOR SKILLS
BT MOTOR SKILLS
RT PHYSICAL EDUCATION

GROUP INSTRUCTION
BT INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
NT LARGE GROUP INSTRUCTION
SMALL GROUP INSTRUCTION
RT INDIVIDUALISED INSTRUCTION
LEARNER GROUPS
MULTILEVEL CLASSES
PAIR WORK
TUTORING

GROUP TESTING
SN Process of administering tests to groups
BT TESTS
RT INDIVIDUAL TESTING

Grouping (instructional purposes)
Use LEARNER GROUPS

Grouping procedures
Use CLASSIFICATION

GUIDANCE
SN Process of assisting individuals and groups to develop realistic and satisfying goals, plans and activities
NT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
ALCOHOL EDUCATION
CHILD CARE
CHILD DEVELOPMENT
DRUG EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL PLACEMENT AND REFERRAL SERVICES
FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION
PERSONAL APPEARANCE
PROBLEM SOLVING
SEX EDUCATION
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
VALUES
RT ADVISING
COUNSELLING
SUPERVISION
GUIDED COMPOSITION  

SN  Composition in which the student’s writing is controlled by various means, such as by providing questions to be answered, sentences to be completed, or words or pictures to follow  

BT  COMPOSITION  
    WRITING SKILLS  

Handicaps  
Use  DISABILITIES  

HANDWRITING  

UF  Letter formation  

BT  LANGUAGE ARTS  
    WRITING SKILLS  

RT  ALPHABETS  
    FINE MOTOR SKILLS  
    LITERACY DEVELOPMENT  
    MANUAL COMMUNICATION  

HEALTH  

NT  DENTAL HEALTH  
    OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY  

RT  CHILDBIRTH  
    DISABILITIES  
    EYE CARE  
    FIRST AID  
    FOOD AND DRINK  
    HEALTH EDUCATION  
    HEALTH SERVICES  
    HUMAN BODY  
    HYGIENE  
    MEDICINES  
    NUTRITION  
    PHYSICAL FITNESS  
    PHYSIOLOGY  
    PREGNANCY  
    REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM  
    SICKNESS  

HEALTH EDUCATION  

SN  Educational activities that promote understanding, attitudes and practices consistent with individual, family and community health needs  

BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS  
    EDUCATION  

NT  ALCOHOL EDUCATION  
    DRUG EDUCATION  
    SEX EDUCATION  

RT  CONSUMER EDUCATION  
    HEALTH  
    SAFETY EDUCATION  

HEALTH SERVICES  

RT  FIRST AID  
    HEALTH  
    HOSPITALS  
    MEDICINES  
    PATIENT CARE  
    SICKNESS  

HEARING IMPAIRMENTS  

SN  Mild to total hearing loss  

UF  Deafness  

BT  DISABILITIES  

RT  AUDITORY TESTS  
    LEARNING PROBLEMS  
    MANUAL COMMUNICATION  
    SPEECH HANDICAPS  
    TOTAL COMMUNICATION  

Hearing tests  
Use  AUDITORY TESTS  

HIGH ACHIEVEMENT  

BT  ACHIEVEMENT  

RT  HIGH LEVEL LEARNERS  
    LOW ACHIEVEMENT  
    LOW LEVEL LEARNERS  

HIGH INTEREST LOW VOCABULARY MATERIALS  

SN  Material designed to interest learners whose reading abilities are below age or grade level  

BT  LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS  

RT  INTEREST LEVELS  
    VOCABULARY  

HIGH LEVEL LEARNERS  

Nov 92  

BT  INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS  

RT  ACHIEVEMENT  
    HIGH ACHIEVEMENT  
    LOW ACHIEVEMENT  
    LOW LEVEL LEARNERS  

HIGHER EDUCATION  

SN  Postsecondary education of an academic level higher than that provided by a full secondary education  

BT  EDUCATION  
    POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION  

RT  COLLEGES  
    TAFE  
    UNIVERSITIES  

Higher education institutions  
Use  UNIVERSITIES  

Hire purchase  
Use  PAYMENT METHODS  

HIRING  

Sep 90  

UF  Renting  

RT  HOUSE RENTAL  

HISTORY  

Sep 90  

SN  General term for the study of the past. Also used for historical reviews or discussions of various topics. Can also be used with countries, states, cities, towns and localities as appropriate  

BT  HUMANITIES
HOLIDAYS  Sep 90
RT  FESTIVALS  LEISURE

HOME ECONOMICS  Sep 90
SN Study, below the postsecondary level, of home management. Includes budgeting, child care, nutrition, cooking, sewing etc
RT  CONSUMER EDUCATION  HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION

HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION  Sep 90
SN Instruction offered at the tertiary level for professional careers requiring home economics knowledge and skills
RT  CONSUMER EDUCATION  HOME ECONOMICS

HOME TUTORING  Sep 90
SN Tutoring provided in the home, by educational personnel, for people with special needs, especially immigrant women with children who prefer to, or need to, study at home
BT  TUTORING
RT  DISTANCE EDUCATION

HOMEMAKING  Sep 90
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS

HOMONYMS  Sep 90
SN Words that are written in a similar way and sound alike but which have different meanings, eg 'there' and 'their'
RT  ANTONYMS  RHYMING  SYNONYMS

HOSPITALS  Sep 90
RT  HEALTH SERVICES

HOUSE BUILDING  Sep 90
RT  CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY  HOUSING

HOUSE PURCHASE  Sep 90
RT  BUYING AND SELLING  FINANCE  HOUSING

HOUSE RENTAL  Sep 90
UF Renting
RT  HIRING  HOUSING

HOUSING  Sep 90
SN Buildings or other shelters in which people live
RT  HOUSE BUILDING

HOUSE PURCHASE  Sep 90
HOUSE RENTAL  TEMPORARY ACCOMMODATION

HUMAN BODY  Sep 90
UF Body, human
RT  ANATOMY  BODY IMAGE  HEALTH  PERSONAL HYGIENE  PHYSIOLOGY

HUMANITIES  Sep 90
NT  FINE ARTS  HISTORY  LITERATURE

HUMOUR  Sep 90
UF Jokes
BT  LITERATURE

HYGIENE  Sep 90
NT  PERSONAL HYGIENE  HEALTH  OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

IDENTIFYING  Sep 90
BT  COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

IDIOMS  Sep 90
SN An expression peculiar to a language, having a meaning other than its literal one, eg ‘to pull up your socks’
BT  VOCABULARY
NT  AUSTRALIAN IDIOMS  AUSTRALIAN COLLOQUIALISMS
RT  AUSTRALIAN COLLOQUIALISMS  COLLOQUIALISMS  GRAMMAR  LANGUAGE STYLES

IELTS  Nov 92
SN A method of assessing the English proficiency of nonnative speakers who intend to study or train in the medium of English
UF International English Language Testing System
BT  TESTS
RT  ASSESSMENT  CULT  LANGUAGE TESTS  TOEFL

ILCs
Use  INDEPENDENT LEARNING CENTRES

ILLITERACY  Sep 90
SN Inability to read and write
BT  ADULT BASIC EDUCATION
RT ADULT LITERACY
EDUCATIONALLY DISADVANTAGED
LITERACY
MULTIPLE LITERACIES

IMAGERY Sep 90
SN Figurative description or illustrations
BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT

IMMERSION PROGRAMS Sep 05
SN An approach to the learning of a second
language whereby students undertake
all or the majority of their schooling
in a second language
BT SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS
RT BILINGUAL EDUCATION
BILINGUALISM
ELICOS
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
LANGUAGE PLANNING
SECOND LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION
SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

Imigrant adult education
Use ADULT IMMIGRANT EDUCATION

IMMIGRANT CLUBS AND SOCIETIES Sep 90
UF Migrant clubs and societies
BT SOCIETY
RT IMMIGRANT SERVICES
IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES

IMMIGRANT EDUCATION Sep 90
UF Migrant education
BT EDUCATION
RT ADULT IMMIGRANT EDUCATION
ADULT MIGRANT ENGLISH PROGRAM
BILINGUAL EDUCATION
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
IMMIGRANT SERVICES
IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES
MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION
MULTICULTURALISM
ON ARRIVAL COURSES

IMMIGRANT SERVICES Sep 90
UF Migrant services
BT SERVICES
RT COMMUNITY SERVICES
IMMIGRANT CLUBS AND SOCIETIES
IMMIGRANT EDUCATION
IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES
INTERPRETING AND TRANSLATING SERVICES
SETTLEMENT
WELFARE SERVICES

IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES Sep 90
UF Migrants
Refugees

RT IMMIGRATION
SOCIETY
NT ACCULTURATION
ETHNIC GROUPS
IMMIGRANT CLUBS AND SOCIETIES
IMMIGRANT EDUCATION
IMMIGRANT SERVICES
SETTLEMENT
SPONSORSHIP
TRAUMA

RT ADULT IMMIGRANT EDUCATION

IMMIGRATION Sep 90
SN Coming to a country other than one's country
of birth for the purpose of permanent
residence
NT IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES
SETTLEMENT
SPONSORSHIP
RT CITIZENSHIP

IMPERATIVES Sep 90
SN A term used in the grammatical
classification of sentence types and usually
seen in contrast to indicative, interrogative
etc moods. It refers to verb forms or
sentence/clause types used in the expression
of commands, eg 'Be quiet'

IMPOSSIBILITY Nov 92
RT POSSIBILITY

INABILITY Nov 92
RT ABILITY

Independent learning
Use INDEPENDENT STUDY

INDEPENDENT LEARNING CENTRES Sep 90
UF ILCs
Self access centres
RT INDEPENDENT STUDY
INDIVIDUALISED INSTRUCTION
INDIVIDUALISED LEARNING
LEARNER AUTONOMY

INDEPENDENT STUDY Sep 90
SN Individual study, usually self-initiated, which
may be directed or assisted by instructional
staff through periodic consultations
UF Independent learning
Individual study
Self directed learning
Self instruction
BT INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
OPEN LEARNING
NT INDEPENDENT STUDY MATERIALS
DISTANCE EDUCATION
FLEXIBLE DELIVERY
INDEPENDENT LEARNING CENTRES
LEARNER AUTONOMY
INFINITIVES  Sep 90

SN  The base form of a verb usually occurring (in English) with the infinitive marker 'to', eg 'to go'

BT  VERBS

Information and communications technology (ICT)

Use  INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

INFORMATION NEEDS  Sep 90

BT  NEEDS

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  Aug 98

SN  Acquisition, storage, processing and distribution of information by electronic means

UF  Information and communications technology (ICT)

BT  COMMUNICATIONS

COMPUTERS

RT  TEXT MESSAGING

INITIAL CONSONANTS  Sep 90

SN  Consonants at the beginning of words

BT  CONSONANTS

INITIAL TEACHING ALPHABET  Sep 90

SN  A 44-character orthography used in beginning reading instruction in which each character represents one English phoneme

BT  ALPHABETS

RT  PHONICS

READING

INITIAL VOWELS  Sep 90

BT  VOWELS

INQUIRY  Sep 90

SN  Method or process of seeking knowledge, understanding or information

UF  Enquiry

RT  INTERVIEWS

PROBLEM SOLVING

RESEARCH

Inquiry training

Use  INQUIRY

INSERVICE PROGRAMS  Nov 92

BT  CONTINUING EDUCATION

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

STAFF DEVELOPMENT

RT  TEACHER DEVELOPMENT

INSTRUCTING  Sep 90

BT  PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

Instructional aids

Use  EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
INSTRUCTIONAL APPROACHES

NT INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
LANGUAG E LEARNING MATERIALS
TEACHING METHODS
THERAPY
WHOLE LANGUAGE APPROACH

RT SCAFFOLDING

INSTRUCTIONAL EFFECTIVENESS

SN The degree of effectiveness of instructional materials or programs

RT LEARNING OUTCOMES
PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS
PROGRAM EVALUATION

INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS

BT EDUCATION

NT ADULT BASIC EDUCATION
EARLY CHILDHOOD
HIGH LEVEL LEARNERS
INFANTS
LOW LEVEL LEARNERS
LOWER PRIMARY YEARS
LOWER SECONDARY YEARS
MIDDLE PRIMARY YEARS
MULTILEVEL CLASSES
POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
PRE SCHOOL
UPPER PRIMARY YEARS
UPPER SECONDARY YEARS

RT AGE GROUPS
INTEREST LEVELS

Instructional materials

Use LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS

SN An environment where knowledge, attitudes or skills are deliberately conveyed

BT INSTRUCTIONAL APPROACHES

NT COMPUTER ASSISTED INSTRUCTION
COMPUTER MANAGED INSTRUCTION
COOPERATIVE LEARNING
EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION
GROUP INSTRUCTION
INDEPENDENT STUDY
INDIVIDUALISED INSTRUCTION
LARGE GROUP INSTRUCTION
PAIR WORK
PARENTAL INSTRUCTION
PEER TEACHING
PLAY
SMALL GROUP INSTRUCTION
TEACHER DIRECTED INSTRUCTION

RT CLASS ORGANISATION
CLASSROOM ENVIRONMENT
FLEXIBLE DELIVERY
TEACHING METHODS

Instructional teams

Use TEAM TEACHING

INSURANCE

NT WORKERS COMPENSATION

INTEGRATION

SN Bringing together (parts) into a whole

BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES
PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT

Intellectual attitude

Use LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

INTELLIGENCE TESTS

SN Measures used to indicate an individual’s cognitive ability

BT TESTS

RT APTITUDE TESTS
COGNITIVE PROCESSES

INTENSIVE COURSES

SN Courses that involve more instructional contact hours per day than conventional courses

BT COURSES

RT ELICOS

INTENTION

BT LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

INTERACTIVE VIDEODISCS

BT VIDEODISC RECORDINGS

RT AUDIOVISUAL AIDS

Intercultural communication

Use CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION

INTEREST INVENTORIES

SN Measures designed to reveal the objects and activities that are of interest to, preferred, liked or disliked by an individual

UF Interest scales

RT APTITUDE TESTS
ATTITUDE TESTS
OPINIONS
PERSONALITY TESTS
TESTS

INTEREST LEVELS

NT NONGRADED INTEREST LEVELS

RT HIGH INTEREST LOW VOCABULARY MATERIALS
INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS

Interest scales

Use INTEREST INVENTORIES

Interference

Use LANGUAGE TRANSFER

INTERLANGUAGE

SN A learner’s systematic, internally structured and autonomous version of a target

SN INSURANCE

NT SCAFFOLDING

INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS

LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS
TEACHING METHODS
THERAPY
WHOLE LANGUAGE APPROACH

RT SCAFFOLDING

INSTRUCTIONAL EFFECTIVENESS

SN The degree of effectiveness of instructional materials or programs

RT LEARNING OUTCOMES
PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS
PROGRAM EVALUATION

INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS

BT EDUCATION

NT ADULT BASIC EDUCATION
EARLY CHILDHOOD
HIGH LEVEL LEARNERS
INFANTS
LOW LEVEL LEARNERS
LOWER PRIMARY YEARS
LOWER SECONDARY YEARS
MIDDLE PRIMARY YEARS
MULTILEVEL CLASSES
POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
PRE SCHOOL
UPPER PRIMARY YEARS
UPPER SECONDARY YEARS

RT AGE GROUPS
INTEREST LEVELS

Instructional materials

Use LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS

SN An environment where knowledge, attitudes or skills are deliberately conveyed

BT INSTRUCTIONAL APPROACHES

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COMPUTER MANAGED INSTRUCTION
COOPERATIVE LEARNING
EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION
GROUP INSTRUCTION
INDEPENDENT STUDY
INDIVIDUALISED INSTRUCTION
LARGE GROUP INSTRUCTION
PAIR WORK
PARENTAL INSTRUCTION
PEER TEACHING
PLAY
SMALL GROUP INSTRUCTION
TEACHER DIRECTED INSTRUCTION

RT CLASS ORGANISATION
CLASSROOM ENVIRONMENT
FLEXIBLE DELIVERY
TEACHING METHODS

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Use TEAM TEACHING

INSURANCE

NT WORKERS COMPENSATION

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BT VIDEODISC RECORDINGS

RT AUDIOVISUAL AIDS

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RT APTITUDE TESTS
ATTITUDE TESTS
OPINIONS
PERSONALITY TESTS
TESTS

INTEREST LEVELS

NT NONGRADED INTEREST LEVELS

RT HIGH INTEREST LOW VOCABULARY MATERIALS
INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS

Interest scales

Use INTEREST INVENTORIES

Interference

Use LANGUAGE TRANSFER

INTERLANGUAGE

SN A learner’s systematic, internally structured and autonomous version of a target
language. It differs from both the first language and the target language and, as it evolves, defines the developing linguistic competence of the learner.

**BT** LANGUAGE

**RT** FOSSILISATION
- LANGUAGE ATTRITION
- LANGUAGE SHIFT
- LANGUAGE TRANSFER
- PSYCHOLINGUISTICS
- SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

International English Language Testing System

**Use** IELTS

**INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET** Sep 90

**SN** A symbolic system for representing the pronunciation of words in any language according to the principles of the International Phonetic Association. The symbols consist of letters and diacritics.

**RT** LITERACY DEVELOPMENT
- PHONICS

**INTERNATIONAL SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS** Aug 98

**SN** Describes language behaviour at nine proficiency levels along the developmental path from zero to native-like, in speaking, listening, writing and reading.

**UF** ISLPR

**RT** ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
- FLUENCY
- PROFICIENCY RATING SCALES

**INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS** Sep 05

**UF** Overseas students

**RT** ELICOS
- STUDY TOURISM

**INTERNET** Aug 98

**SN** A global network connecting millions of users worldwide via many computer networks using a simple standard addressing system and communications protocol.

**NT** EMAIL
- WORLD WIDE WEB

**RT** COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION
- COMPUTERS
- WEBSITES

**INTERPRETING AND TRANSLATING SERVICES** Sep 90

**UF** Translating services

**BT** SERVICES

**RT** DEAF INTERPRETING
- IMMIGRANT SERVICES
- MACHINE TRANSLATION

**INTERRUPTING** Aug 98

**BT** CONVERSATION
- SPEAKING

**RT** POLITENESS
- TURN TAKING

**INTERVIEWS** Sep 90

**NT** EMPLOYMENT INTERVIEWS

**RT** DISCUSSION
- INQUIRY
- SURVEYS

**INTONATION** Sep 90

**SN** A variation in pitch and rhythm of the voice during speech.

**BT** SPEAKING SKILLS
- SUPRASEGMENTALS

**RT** PITCH
- PRONUNCIATION
- PROSODY
- RHYTHM
- SYLLABLES

**INTRODUCING** Sep 90

**BT** LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

**INVESTMENT** Sep 90

**BT** FINANCE

**RT** BANKING
- BUDGETING
- MONEY
- TAXATION

**INVITING** Sep 90

**UF** Accepting
- Declining

**BT** LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

**ISLPR**

**Use** INTERNATIONAL SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS

**JOB APPLICATIONS** Sep 90

**RT** EMPLOYMENT
- INTERVIEWS
- RESUMES

Job change

**Use** CAREER CHANGE

Job conditions

**Use** WORKING CONDITIONS

Job discrimination

**Use** EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES (JOBS)

Job interviews

**Use** EMPLOYMENT INTERVIEWS

Job safety

**Use** OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY
Job search methods

Use EMPLOYMENT SEEKING STRATEGIES

JOB SKILLS Sep 90
BT SKILLS
RT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
GENERIC SKILLS
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Jokes
Use HUMOUR

JOURNAL WRITING Aug 98
SN Language learning experience recorded on a regular basis in a notebook or diary
BT WRITING SKILLS
RT WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

Journals
Use PERIODICALS

Kinesics
Use BODY LANGUAGE

LANGUAGE Sep 90
SN Systematic means of communicating ideas and feelings through the use of signs, gestures, words and/or auditory symbols. For names of specific languages, consult Appendix 3
UF Languages
NT ABORIGINAL ENGLISH
ACCENTS
BILINGUALISM
COMMUNITY LANGUAGES
DIALECTS
EXPRESSIVE LANGUAGE
FIRST LANGUAGE
FOREIGN LANGUAGES
INTERLANGUAGE
LANGUAGE ATTENTION
LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE
LANGUAGE SHIFT
LANGUAGE STYLES
LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH
SECOND LANGUAGES
SPOKEN LANGUAGE
WRITTEN LANGUAGE

RT LANGUAGE ARTS
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
LISTENING
LITERATURE
PHONICS
PUBLIC SPEAKING
READING
RHETORIC
SPEECH
SPELLING
STORY TELLING
WRITING

RT COMPREHENSION
LANGUAGE
TRANSLATION
VERBAL ABILITY
VERBAL COMMUNICATION
VOCABULARY

LANGUAGE ATTITUDES Nov 92
SN Reactions, beliefs or values about language and language use
BT ATTITUDES
RT LANGUAGE
LANGUAGE PLANNING
METALINGUISTICS
PSYCHOLINGUISTICS
SEXISM IN LANGUAGE
SOCIOLINGUISTICS

LANGUAGE ATTENTION Nov 92
SN Gradual loss of native or second language skills due to lack of use
UF Loss of language
BT LANGUAGE
RT INTERLANGUAGE
LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE
LANGUAGE SHIFT

LANGUAGE AUDITS Sep 90
BT AUDITS
RT LANGUAGE

Language awareness
Use METALINGUISTICS

LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT Sep 90
SN Development in the individual of his/her native language
UF Language acquisition
BT LANGUAGE ARTS
NT ABSTRACT VOCABULARY
AUDITORY SEQUENCING
Language disabilities

Use LANGUAGE HANDICAPS

LANGUAGE HANDICAPS Sep 90

SN Receptive or expressive language disabilities

UF Language disabilities

BT DISABILITIES

NT APHASIA

DYSLEXIA

RT HEARING IMPAIRMENTS

LANGUAGE

LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

LEARNING DISABILITIES

RECEPTIVE LANGUAGE

SPEECH HANDICAPS

LANGUAGE LEARNING Sep 90

SN Use a more specific term where possible

NT FOREIGN LANGUAGE LEARNING

LANGUAGE TRANSFER

SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

RT LANGUAGE

LANGUAGE TEACHING

LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS Sep 90

SN Print and/or nonprint materials used for language learning

UF Course materials

Instructional materials

Materials for language learning

BT EDUCATIONAL MEDIA

INSTRUCTIONAL APPROACHES

NT AUDIOVISUAL AIDS

AUTHENTIC MATERIALS

BILINGUAL MATERIALS

CLOZE EXERCISES

DIAGNOSTIC TESTS

DICTIONARIES

GAMES

HIGH INTEREST LOW VOCABULARY MATERIALS

INDEPENDENT STUDY MATERIALS

LEARNING MODULES

MULTILINGUAL MATERIALS

PICTURES

PUZZLES

READERS

REFERENCE MATERIALS

STIMULUS MATERIALS

TASK DESIGN

TEACHER DEVELOPED MATERIALS

TESTS

RT LANGUAGE

LITERATURE

MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT

MATERIALS EVALUATION

MATERIALS SELECTION

MATERIALS TRIALLING

MATERIALS USE

TEACHING METHODS

TEXTBOOKS

Language levels

Use LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE Jan 95

SN The continued use of a language, by individuals or groups, in a bilingual or multilingual environment

BT LANGUAGE

RT LANGUAGE ATTTRITION

LANGUAGE SHIFT

NATIVE SPEAKERS

LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE Sep 90

UF Emotional attitute, language of

BT PRAGMATICS

NT AMBITION

ANXIETY

APPROVAL

EMOTIONS

INDIFFERENCE

LIKES AND DISLIKES

NEEDS

PREFERENCES

SATISFACTION

SURPRISE

RT ATTITUDES

EXPRESSIVE LANGUAGE

LANGUAGE

Language of information seeking or imparting

Use COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE Sep 90

UF Intellectual attitude

BT PRAGMATICS

NT ABILITY

AGREEMENT

CERTAINTY

COMPARISON
LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

COMPREHENSION
CRITICISM
EXPECTATIONS
INTENTION
OBLIGATION
OPINIONS
POSSIBILITY
SPECULATION
WILLINGNESS

RT
ATTITUDES
LANGUAGE

LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

Sep 90

BT
PRAGMATICS

NT
APOLOGISING
ATTRACTING ATTENTION
CLOSING A CONVERSATION
COMPLIMENTING
CONGRATULATING
CONVERSING
EXCUSING
GREETING
INTRODUCING
INVITING
LEAVE TAKING
OFFERING
OPENING A CONVERSATION
REASSURING
SYMPATHISING
THANKING

RT
LANGUAGE
SOCIALISATION
SOCIALISING

LANGUAGE PLANNING

Sep 90

SN
Planned language change directed towards improving the utility of a language or increasing its use in a given country or region

NT
EDUCATIONAL POLICY
LANGUAGE
LANGUAGE ATTITUDES
LANGUAGE POLICY
SECOND LANGUAGES
SOCIOLINGUISTICS

RT
IMMERSION PROGRAMS

LANGUAGE POLICY

Sep 90

BT
POLICY

RT
LANGUAGE
LANGUAGE PLANNING

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

Sep 90

SN
The degree of skill with which a person can use a language, such as how well a person can read, write, speak or understand language

UF
Language levels

NT
LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY

RT
CERTIFICATE IN SPOKEN AND WRITTEN ENGLISH
COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE

FLUENCY

INTERNATIONAL SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS
LANGUAGE
ORACY

Language programs
Use SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS

LANGUAGE REGISTERS

Sep 90

SN
A term referring to the type of language used by various occupational or cultural groups

UF
Registers (language)

RT
LANGUAGE
LANGUAGE STYLES

LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

Sep 05

BT
SCHOOLS

RT
ELICOS
SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS

LANGUAGE SHIFT

Nov 92

SN
A change from the speaking of one language to the speaking of another, eg when migrating to another country where the dominant language and culture are assimilated

BT
LANGUAGE

RT
ACCULTURATION
INTERLANGUAGE
LANGUAGE ATTITRUITION
LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Sep 90

SN
In language teaching, the mode or manner in which language is used

UF
Language usage

BT
SKILLS

NT
COHERENCE
COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE
LISTENING SKILLS
READING SKILLS
SPEAKING SKILLS
WRITING SKILLS

RT
DAILY LIVING SKILLS
LANGUAGE
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
LANGUAGE TESTS
METALINGUISTICS
SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

LANGUAGE STYLES

Jan 95

SN
 Variations in speech or writing according to the type of situation, location, topic or audience

BT
LANGUAGE

RT
COLLOQUIALISMS
IDIOMS
LANGUAGE REGISTERS
VOCABULARY
LEARNER OUTCOMES

LANGUAGE TEACHERS

Jan 95

NT NONNATIVE LANGUAGE TEACHERS

RT LANGUAGE TEACHING

TEACHER ATTITUDES

LANGUAGE TEACHING

Sep 90

NT FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION

SECOND LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION

RT LANGUAGE LEARNING

LANGUAGE TEACHERS

TEACHER TALK

TEACHING METHODS

LANGUAGE TESTS

Sep 90

SN Tests to measure proficiency, diagnose strengths and weaknesses, or predict future performance in a native or foreign language

BT TESTS

VERBAL TESTS

RT CERTIFICATE IN SPOKEN AND WRITTEN ENGLISH

CLOZE EXERCISES

CULT

DIAGNOSTIC TESTS

IELTS

LANGUAGE

LANGUAGE SKILLS

LISTENING COMPREHENSION

SPEECH TESTS

TOEFL

WRITING SKILLS

LANGUAGE TRANSFER

Aug 98

SN The influence of the native language on the learning of another language

UF Interference

BT LANGUAGE LEARNING

RT FIRST LANGUAGE

INTERLANGUAGE

SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION

SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

Language usage

Use LANGUAGE SKILLS

Languages

Use LANGUAGE

LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH

Nov 92

UF LOTE

BT LANGUAGE

RT BILINGUALISM

COMMUNITY LANGUAGES

FIRST LANGUAGE

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

SECOND LANGUAGES

LARGE GROUP INSTRUCTION

Sep 90

SN Teaching of students in large classroom situations

BT GROUP INSTRUCTION

INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS

RT SMALL GROUP INSTRUCTION

TEACHING METHODS

LAW

Sep 90

RT CIVIL LIBERTIES

CONSUMER PROTECTION

CRIME AND PUNISHMENT

FINES (PENALTIES)

LEGAL SERVICES

POLICE

Law enforcement officers

Use POLICE

Layby

Use PAYMENT METHODS

Leaflets

Use PAMPHLETS

LEARNER ASSESSMENT

Sep 90

BT ASSESSMENT

RT PORTFOLIO BASED ASSESSMENT

STUDENT ASSESSMENT

LEARNER AUTONOMY

Sep 05

SN The concept that students should be encouraged to determine their own goals and learning experiences

RT INDEPENDENT LEARNING CENTRES

INDEPENDENT STUDY

LEARNER CENTRED CURRICULUM

SELF ASSESSMENT

SELF MOTIVATION

LEARNER CENTRED CURRICULUM

Sep 90

SN A curriculum approach whereby the learner acquires communicative and linguistic skills in order to carry out real-world tasks rather than acquiring the totality of the language. The curriculum is a collaborative effort between teacher and learner, since the learner is closely involved in the decision making process regarding the content of the curriculum and how it is taught

UF Student centred learning

BT CURRICULUM

RT CURRICULUM DESIGN

LEARNER AUTONOMY

LEARNER GROUPS

Nov 92

SN Identification and organisation of students according to specific criteria for teaching purposes

UF Grouping (instructional purposes)

RT GROUP INSTRUCTION

LEARNER PATHWAYS

MULTILEVEL CLASSES

Learner outcomes

Use OUTCOME BASED EDUCATION
LEARNER PATHWAYS

SN  Future educational learning and employment options available to students

UF  Pathways

BT  COURSES  CURRICULUM  SYLLABUS

RT  EDUCATIONAL PLACEMENT AND REFERRAL SERVICES  LEARNER GROUPS

Learning activity packages
Use LEARNING MODULES

LEARNING DISABILITIES  Sep 90

SN  Disorders involved in understanding or using language, manifested in imperfect ability to listen, think, speak, read, write, spell or do mathematical calculations

UF  Specific learning disabilities

BT  DISABILITIES

RT  APHASIA  DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES  DYSLEXIA  COGNITIVE PROCESSES  LANGUAGE HANDICAPS  LEARNING PROBLEMS

LEARNING MODULES  Sep 90

SN  Packets of subject-related teaching materials containing objectives, directions for use and test items

UF  Learning activity packages

BT  LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

RT  INDEPENDENT STUDY  INDIVIDUALISED INSTRUCTION  TEACHING METHODS

LEARNING OUTCOMES  Aug 98

UF  Educational results

RT  INSTRUCTIONAL EFFECTIVENESS  PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS  PROGRAM EVALUATION

LEARNING PROBLEMS  Sep 90

SN  Problems encountered in the process of learning that may be the result of visual, hearing, health or motor impairments, mental retardation, behavioural disorders, or cultural, environmental or economic disadvantage

UF  Learning difficulties

RT  EDUCATIONALLY DISADVANTAGED  HEARING IMPAIRMENTS  LEARNING DISABILITIES  SLOW LEARNERS  TRAUMA

Learning skills
Use LEARNING STRATEGIES

LEARNING STRATEGIES  Sep 90

SN  The cognitive and practical processes employed by learners in order to learn

UF  Learning skills

NT  COOPERATIVE LEARNING  ONLINE LEARNING

RT  COGNITIVE STYLE  GENDER AND LEARNING

Learning style
Use COGNITIVE STYLE

LEAVE TAKING  Nov 92

BT  LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

RT  GREETING

LEFT TO RIGHT PROGRESSION  Sep 90

BT  LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT  READING DEVELOPMENT  READING READINESS  READING SKILLS

LEGAL SERVICES  Sep 90

RT  CRIME AND PUNISHMENT  LAW

LEISURE  Sep 90

RT  CRAFTS  EXCURSIONS  FESTIVALS  FINE ARTS  HOLIDAYS  LEISURE EDUCATION  RECREATION  SOCIAL CUSTOMS  SPORT  TRADITIONS

LEISURE EDUCATION  Sep 90

SN  Organised activities intended to help individuals or groups use non-work time in a manner conducive to physical and mental well being

BT  EDUCATION

RT  LEISURE  RECREATION

LENGTH OF TIME  Sep 90

BT  SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS

RT  TIME PERSPECTIVE

LESSON PLANS  Sep 90

BT  CURRICULUM

RT  CURRICULUM GUIDES  SYLLABUS

Letter formation
Use HANDWRITING

LETTER RECOGNITION  Sep 90

BT  READING SKILLS  SECOND LANGUAGE LITERACY
LITERACY

RT  ALPHABETS
    LITERACY DEVELOPMENT

LETTER WRITING  Sep 90
BT  WRITING SKILLS
RT  CORRESPONDENCE

LIBRARIES  Sep 90
RT  EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
     LIBRARY USE
     RESOURCE CENTRES

LIBRARY USE  Sep 90
RT  DICTIONARY AND REFERENCE
     MATERIAL USE
     EQUIPMENT USE
     LIBRARIES
     RESEARCH SKILLS
     STUDY SKILLS

LIFE ADJUSTMENT  Sep 90
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
     SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

LIKES AND DISLIKES  Sep 90
UF  Dislikes
BT  LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE

Limericks
Use  RHYMES AND LIMERICKS

LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY  Sep 90
SN  Persons with some knowledge of the
    English language, but without sufficient
    proficiency to partake fully in an English
    speaking society
BT  LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY
RT  ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
    ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
    ETHNIC GROUPS
    NON ENGLISH SPEAKING BACKGROUND
    PERSONS
    SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS  Nov 92
SN  Investigation into the structure and
    functions of a language
BT  LINGUISTICS
NT  DISCOURSE ANALYSIS
    STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
RT  FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR
    PHONETIC ANALYSIS
    PHONETICS
    SUPRASEGMENTALS

Linguistic awareness
Use  METALINGUISTICS

LINGUISTIC THEORY  Sep 90
RT  LINGUISTICS
    METALINGUISTICS

LINGUISTICS  Sep 90
SN  The study of language. This term is used
    primarily for material dealing with the field
    of linguistics as a whole
NT  APPLIED LINGUISTICS
    COMPUTATIONAL LINGUISTICS
    CONTRASTIVE LINGUISTICS
    ETHNOLINGUISTICS
    GRAMMAR
    LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS
    METALINGUISTICS
    NEUROLINGUISTICS
    PHONOLOGY
    PSYCHOLINGUISTICS
    SOCIOLINGUISTICS
    SUPRASEGMENTALS
    SYSTEMIC LINGUISTICS
RT  CLASSIFICATION (LINGUISTICS)
    ENGLISH
    ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
    LANGUAGE
    LINGUISTIC THEORY
    SPEECH
    VERBAL COMMUNICATION

LISTENING  Sep 90
BT  LANGUAGE ARTS
    LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
NT  LISTENING SKILLS
RT  RECEPTIVE LANGUAGE

LISTENING COMPREHENSION  Sep 90
BT  COMPREHENSION
    LISTENING SKILLS
RT  CONTEXT CLUES
    LANGUAGE TESTS
    READING COMPREHENSION
    RECEPTIVE LANGUAGE

LISTENING FOR THE MAIN IDEA  Sep 90
BT  LISTENING SKILLS

LISTENING SKILLS  Sep 90
SN  Skills involved in literal, evaluative
    and critical listening
BT  LANGUAGE SKILLS
    LISTENING SKILLS
NT  AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT
    LISTENING COMPREHENSION
    LISTENING FOR THE MAIN IDEA
    MEDIA LISTENING SKILLS
RT  NOTE TAKING
    ORACY
    READING SKILLS
    SPEAKING SKILLS
    STUDY SKILLS
    WRITING SKILLS

LITERACY  Sep 90
SN  Ability to read and write. Also communication
    with written or printed symbols (that is,
    reading and writing)
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<th>Sep 90</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RT</td>
<td>HANDWRITING</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>LITERACY EDUCATION</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Teaching of knowledge and skills in reading and writing which enable the learner to engage effectively in all those activities in which literacy is normally assumed in his/her culture or group</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Literacy classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
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<td>Use for subject description of artistic and physical medium</td>
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<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Stories</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>HUMANITIES</td>
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<td>NT</td>
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<td>LITERATURE REVIEWS</td>
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<td>PUBLISHING AND EDITING</td>
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<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Surveys of the materials published on a topic</td>
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<td>UF</td>
<td>Reviews of the literature</td>
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<td>REVIEWS</td>
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<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Borrowing money</td>
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<td>FINANCE</td>
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<td>RT</td>
<td>BANKING</td>
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<td>BUDGETING</td>
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<td>BUYING AND SELLING</td>
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<td>SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS</td>
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<td>BT</td>
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<tr>
<th>LOGICAL THINKING</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Process of reasoning from premise to conclusion</td>
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<th>LONG VOWELS</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
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<table>
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<th>Loss of language</th>
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<td>Use</td>
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LOTE
\underline{Use} Languages Other Than English

\textbf{LOW ACHIEVEMENT} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{BT} ACHIEVEMENT
\textit{RT} HIGH ACHIEVEMENT
\textit{HIGH LEVEL LEARNERS}
\textit{LOW ACHIEVEMENT}
\textit{LOW LEVEL LEARNERS}

\textbf{LOW LEVEL LEARNERS} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Nov 92}
\textit{BT} INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS
\textit{RT} ACHIEVEMENT
\textit{HIGH ACHIEVEMENT}
\textit{HIGH LEVEL LEARNERS}
\textit{LOW ACHIEVEMENT}
\textit{PRE LITERATE LEARNERS}

\textbf{LOWER PRIMARY YEARS} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{SN} Includes the kindergarten or preparatory grade, then years one and two of primary education
\textit{BT} INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS
\textit{RT} CHILDREN
\textit{PRIMARY EDUCATION}

\textbf{LOWER SECONDARY YEARS} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{SN} Includes years seven to ten of secondary education in New South Wales, Victoria, Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory, and years eight to ten elsewhere
\textit{BT} INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS
\textit{RT} ADOLESCENTS
\textit{SECONDARY EDUCATION}

\textbf{MACHINE TRANSLATION} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 05}
\textit{SN} Translation of text from one language to another by computer
\textit{BT} COMPUTATIONAL LINGUISTICS
\textit{RT} ELECTRONIC TEXT
\textit{INTERPRETING AND TRANSLATING SERVICES}

Maintenance services
\underline{Use} REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE SERVICES

Males
\underline{Use} MEN

\textbf{MANAGEMENT} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 05}
\textit{NT} SUPERVISION
\textit{RT} ADMINISTRATION

\textbf{MANUAL COMMUNICATION} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{BT} COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
\textit{NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION}
\textit{NT} SIGN LANGUAGE
\textit{RT} HANDWRITING
\textit{HEARING IMPAIRMENTS}
\textit{SPEECH COMMUNICATION}
\textit{TOTAL COMMUNICATION}

\textbf{MAPS} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{RT} AUDIOVISUAL AIDS
\textit{CHARTS}

\textbf{MARKETING} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Nov 92}
\textit{UF} Distribution (economics)

Mass media
\underline{Use} MEDIA

\textbf{MATCHING} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{BT} COGNITIVE PROCESSES
\textit{LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT}

\textbf{MATERIAL NOTIONS} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{RT} QUALITATIVE NOTIONS

\textbf{MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{RT} LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS
\textit{TASK DESIGN}
\textit{TEACHER DEVELOPED MATERIALS}

\textbf{MATERIALS EVALUATION} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{RT} COMPUTER SOFTWARE REVIEWS
\textit{LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS}

Materials for language learning
\underline{Use} LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

\textbf{MATERIALS SELECTION} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{RT} COMPUTER SOFTWARE REVIEWS
\textit{LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS}

\textbf{MATERIALS TRIALLING} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{RT} LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

\textbf{MATERIALS USE} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{RT} LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

\textbf{MATHEMATICS} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{NT} ALGEBRA
\textit{ARITHMETIC}
\textit{GEOMETRY}
\textit{STATISTICS}
\textit{RT} NUMERACY
\textit{QUANTIFIERS}
\textit{SCIENCES}

\textbf{MEASUREMENT} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{SN} Relating to quantity
\textit{BT} QUANTITATIVE NOTIONS

\textbf{MEDIA} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Sep 90}
\textit{UF} Mass media
\textit{NT} CD ROMs
\textit{DVDs}
\textit{FILMS}
\textit{MEDIA LISTENING SKILLS}
\textit{MEDIA READING SKILLS}
\textit{RT} AUDIOVISUAL AIDS
<table>
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<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<td>REVIEWS</td>
<td>Use REVIEWS</td>
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<td>MEDIA LISTENING SKILLS</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
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<td>LISTENING SKILLS</td>
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<td>MEDIA</td>
<td>Use MEDIA</td>
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<td>MEDIAL CONSONANTS</td>
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<td>SN</td>
<td>Consonants occurring in the middle of a word</td>
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<td>MEDIAL VOWELS</td>
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<td>SN</td>
<td>Vowels occurring in the middle of a word</td>
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<td>MEDICINES</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT</td>
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<td>HEALTH SERVICES</td>
<td>Use HEALTH SERVICES</td>
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<td>PATIENT CARE</td>
<td>Use PATIENT CARE</td>
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<td>SICKNESS</td>
<td>Use SICKNESS</td>
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<td>Sep 90</td>
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<td>MEN</td>
<td>Nov 92</td>
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<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Males</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>BOYS</td>
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<td>RT</td>
<td>GENDER AND LEARNING</td>
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<td>GENDER IDENTITY</td>
<td>Use GENDER IDENTITY</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mentoring</td>
<td>Use Mentoring</td>
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<tr>
<td>MENTORS</td>
<td>Sep 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>More senior or experienced supervisors or advisors appointed to help junior colleagues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Mentoring</td>
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<tr>
<td>RT</td>
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<tr>
<td>VOCATIONAL EDUCATION</td>
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<tr>
<td>WORKPLACE EDUCATION</td>
<td>Use WORKPLACE EDUCATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metalinguistic awareness</td>
<td>Use Metalinguistic awareness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>METALINGUISTICS</td>
<td>Nov 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>The study of the language used to describe and analyse a language and its cultural relationships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Language awareness</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linguistic awareness</td>
<td>Use Linguistic awareness</td>
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<td>RT</td>
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<td>LANGUAGE SKILLS</td>
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<td>METHODS</td>
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<td>Use TEACHING METHODS</td>
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<td>MIDDLE PRIMARY YEARS</td>
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</tr>
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<td>SN</td>
<td>Includes years three and four of primary education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS</td>
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<tr>
<td>RT</td>
<td>CHILDREN</td>
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<td>PRIMARY EDUCATION</td>
<td>Use PRIMARY EDUCATION</td>
</tr>
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<td>Migrant adult education</td>
<td>Use Migrant adult education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrant clubs and societies</td>
<td>Use Migrant clubs and societies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrant education</td>
<td>Use Migrant education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrant services</td>
<td>Use Migrant services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed ability classes</td>
<td>Use Mixed ability classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MODAL VERBS</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Any verbs that express degrees of possibility, probability, necessity etc, eg 'such as', 'may', 'might', 'will', 'shall', 'must'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Modal auxiliaries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>VERBS</td>
</tr>
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<td>MODELLING</td>
<td>Nov 92</td>
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<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A language teaching method using a sample of text or speech to illustrate key concepts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
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<tr>
<td>RT</td>
<td>CLASSROOM TECHNIQUES</td>
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<td>SCAFFOLDING</td>
<td>Use SCAFFOLDING</td>
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</table>
**MUTUOSKILLING**

**MUTUOSKILLING (ASSESSMENT)**  
*SN*  The process of establishing and maintaining the adequacy and comparability of standards across courses or institutions  
*BT*  ASSESSMENT  
*RT*  TEST VALIDITY

**MONEY**  
*BT*  FINANCE  
*RT*  BANCING  
BUDGETING  
INVESTMENT  
LOANS

**MUNнологues**  
*SN*  Talks or discourses by a single speaker  
*RT*  CONVERSATION  
DIALOGUES  
SPEECH

Mother tongue  
*Use*  FIRST LANGUAGE

**Motion**  
*BT*  SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS

**Motivation**  
*NT*  SELF MOTIVATION  
*RT*  FEEDBACK

**Motor Skills**  
*SN*  Abilities to manipulate and control limb and body movements  
*BT*  PHYSICAL EDUCATION  
*NT*  FINE MOTOR SKILLS  
GROSS MOTOR SKILLS

**Movement Exploration**  
*BT*  PHYSICAL EDUCATION

**Multicultural Education**  
*SN*  Education involving two or more ethnic groups and designed to help participants clarify their own ethnic identities and appreciate those of others, reduce prejudice and stereotyping, and promote cultural pluralism and equal participation  
*BT*  EDUCATION  
*RT*  BILINGUAL EDUCATION  
CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION  
CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING  
CULTURAL AWARENESS  
ETHNIC GROUPS  
IMMIGRANT EDUCATION  
MULTICULTURALISM

Multicultural training  
*Use*  CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING

**MULTICULTURALISM**  
*RT*  CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION  
CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING  
CULTURAL AWARENESS  
ETHNIC GROUPS  
IMMIGRANT EDUCATION  
MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION  
SOCIETY

**MULTILEVEL CLASSES**  
*SN*  Classes composed of students with a wide range of proficiency in the target language  
*UF*  Mixed ability classes  
Vertical grouping  
*BT*  INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS  
*RT*  GROUP INSTRUCTION  
LEARNER GROUPS

**MULTILINGUAL MATERIALS**  
*SN*  Print and/or nonprint materials whose contents include equivalent or near equivalent information in two or more languages  
*BT*  LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS  
*RT*  BILINGUAL MATERIALS

**MULTILINGUALISM**  
*SN*  The use of more than two languages by an individual or a group  
*BT*  SECOND LANGUAGES  
*RT*  BILINGUALISM  
FIRST LANGUAGE

**MULTIMEDIA INSTRUCTION**  
*SN*  The integration of more than one medium in a presentation or module of instruction  
*BT*  TEACHING METHODS

**MULTIPLE LITERACIES**  
*SN*  A broader concept of literacy that incorporates multiple skills and practices including functional literacy, information literacy, technological literacy and cultural literacy  
*BT*  LITERACY  
*NT*  COMPUTER LITERACY  
CRITICAL LITERACY  
WORKPLACE LITERACY  
*RT*  ADULT BASIC EDUCATION  
GENERIC SKILLS  
ILLITERACY

**MULTISKILLING**  
*SN*  Training in a number of formerly discrete skills which enables an employee to perform a wider range of tasks  
*RT*  AWARD RESTRUCTURING  
SKILLS  
SKILLS AUDITS
MUSIC THERAPY  Sep 90

SN  The therapeutic use of musical forms (concerts, singing etc) in achieving self awareness, self esteem and emotional release, usually in a context of remediation or rehabilitation

BT  THERAPY

RT  MUSIC

SELF EXPRESSION

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS  Sep 90

BT  MUSIC

MYSTERY STORIES  Sep 90

BT  LITERATURE

MYTHOLOGY  Sep 90

BT  LITERATURE

RT  TRADITIONS

NARRATING  Sep 90

BT  COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

Native language

Use  FIRST LANGUAGE

NATIVE SPEAKERS  Sep 05

SN  Persons for whom a particular language is the first language or mother tongue

RT  BILINGUALISM

FIRST LANGUAGE

LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE

SECOND LANGUAGES

NATURAL RESOURCES  Sep 90

RT  AGRICULTURE

ENVIRONMENT

NEEDS  Sep 90

SN  Conditions or factors necessary for optimal function, development or well being, the lack of which may impair efficiency or trigger action towards fulfilment

UF  Basic needs

Wants

BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS

LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE

NT  INFORMATION NEEDS

NEEDS ASSESSMENT

RT  NEEDS BASED APPROACH

NEEDS ASSESSMENT  Sep 90

SN  Identifying needs and deciding on priorities among them

BT  ASSESSMENT

NEEDS

RT  POLICY PAPERS

PRIORITIES

SURVEYS

NEEDS BASED APPROACH  Sep 90

BT  TEACHING METHODS

RT  NEEDS

NEIGHBOURHOODS  Sep 90

SN  Small sections or districts within larger communities, often marked by distinctive physical or human features that provide a sense of local identity

BT  COMMUNITY

DAILY LIVING SKILLS

NESB persons

Use  NON ENGLISH SPEAKING BACKGROUND PERSONS

NEUROLINGUISTICS  Sep 05

SN  The study of the biological foundations of language and the brain mechanisms underlying the acquisition and use of language

BT  LINGUISTICS

RT  COGNITIVE PROCESSES

PSYCHOLINGUISTICS

New arrivals courses

Use  ON ARRIVAL COURSES

NEWSPAPERS  Sep 90

NEWSTART PROGRAM  Nov 92

SN  A Commonwealth Government program and allowance, which is designed to assist the long-term unemployed with training and employment seeking strategies

UF  Newstart

BT  UNEMPLOYMENT

RT  EMPLOYMENT SEEKING STRATEGIES

NON ENGLISH SPEAKING BACKGROUND PERSONS  Sep 90

SN  Used to describe persons whose first language is not English or whose cultural background derives from a non English speaking tradition

UF  NESB persons

Nonnative speakers of English

RT  ETHNIC GROUPS

LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY

NONNATIVE LANGUAGE TEACHERS
NONALPHABETIC SYMBOL SYSTEMS  Sep 90
BT  SIGNS AND SYMBOLS

NONCOMPREHENSION  Nov 92
BT  EXISTENTIAL NOTIONS
RT  COMPREHENSION

NONFICTION  Sep 90
BT  LITERATURE

NONGRADED INTEREST LEVELS  Sep 90
SN  Grouping of students according to interests rather than by academic achievements or mental and physical abilities
BT  INTEREST LEVELS

NONNATIVE LANGUAGE TEACHERS  Sep 05
SN  Language teachers who are teaching a language other than their mother tongue
BT  LANGUAGE TEACHERS
RT  NON ENGLISH SPEAKING BACKGROUND PERSONS

Nonnative speakers of English
Use  NON ENGLISH SPEAKING BACKGROUND PERSONS

NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION  Sep 90
SN  Communication through nonverbal symbols. Includes facial expression, gestures, body movement, spatial relationships and nonverbal vocal cues
BT  LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
RT  PERSONAL COMMUNICATION
NT  BODY LANGUAGE
MANUAL COMMUNICATION
SIGN LANGUAGE
RT  NONVERBAL LEARNING
SIGN LANGUAGE
VERBAL COMMUNICATION

NONVERBAL LEARNING  Sep 90
SN  Learning that does not involve the use of language
BT  COGNITIVE PROCESSES
RT  NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION
NONVERBAL TESTS
VERBAL LEARNING

NONVERBAL TESTS  Sep 90
SN  Tests that minimise or do not require the use of speech or language by examiner or subject
BT  TESTS
RT  NONVERBAL LEARNING
PERFORMANCE TESTS
VERBAL TESTS

NORM REFERENCED TESTS  May 07
SN  Tests in which the tested individual is compared to a sample of his or her peers
BT  TESTS
RT  CRITERION REFERENCED TESTS
PERFORMANCE TESTS
STANDARDISED TESTS

NOTE TAKING  Sep 90
BT  ACADEMIC WRITING
WRITING SKILLS
RT  LISTENING SKILLS
READING SKILLS
STUDY SKILLS
WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

Notional functional approach
Use  FUNCTIONAL NOTIONAL APPROACH

NOTIONS  Sep 90
SN  Conceptions or ideas of something. Use notional terms only when these reflect the approach of the material, otherwise prefer functions, language learning terms etc where more appropriate
NT  EXISTENTIAL NOTIONS
QUALITATIVE NOTIONS
QUANTITATIVE NOTIONS
RELATIONS
SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS
SYMBOLIC NOTIONS

NOUNS  Sep 90
BT  GRAMMAR
PARTS OF SPEECH

NUMBER  Sep 90
BT  QUANTITATIVE NOTIONS
RT  NUMERACY

NUMERACY  Nov 92
SN  Familiarity with the use of numbers or basic competence in mathematics
RT  ADULT BASIC EDUCATION
LITERACY
MATHEMATICS
NUMBER
ORACY

NURSERY RHYMES  Sep 90
BT  LITERATURE

NUTRITION  Sep 90
BT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
RT  EATING HABITS
FOOD AND DRINK
HEALTH
SICKNESS

OBJECTIVES  Sep 90
SN  Aims or ends towards which effort is directed
UF  Goals
RT  TASK ANALYSIS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OBLIGATION</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBSERVATION TECHNIQUES</td>
<td>Nov 92</td>
<td>CLASSROOM OBSERVATION TECHNIQUES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCCUPATIONAL ENGLISH TEST</td>
<td>May 07</td>
<td>A language proficiency test for overseas qualified medical and health professionals whose first language is not English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>Area of activities concerned with promoting comfortable, safe employment conditions, including the prevention of workplace accidents and diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>Purposeful, often medically prescribed, work-related activities using manual, creative or industrial arts to treat physical and psychiatric disorders or disabilities, and frequently serving to promote vocational skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCCUPATIONS</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>General categories of job or work specialisations, as characterised by duties, skill levels, status, pay, responsibility levels or other distinguishing factors. In the context of English for specific occupations, see ENGLISH FOR ...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCCURRENCE</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>EXISTENTIAL NOTIONS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OFFERING</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ON ARRIVAL COURSES</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>AMEP programs or courses combining English language teaching with orientation information about life in Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONLINE LEARNING</td>
<td>Sep 05</td>
<td>Education or learning that occurs via the Internet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPEN LEARNING</td>
<td>Aug 98</td>
<td>An approach to teaching and learning focusing on the student. It can incorporate individualised rates of progression and a range of delivery modes and learning strategies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPENING A CONVERSATION</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>CONVERSATION LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPINIONS</td>
<td>Sep 90</td>
<td>Judgments or conclusions based on evidence that is insufficient to produce certainty</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use

- OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY
- OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
- OCCUPATIONS
- OCCURRENCE
- OFFERING
- ON ARRIVAL COURSES
- ONLINE LEARNING
- OPEN LEARNING
- OPENING A CONVERSATION
- OPINIONS
ORACY  Nov 92
SN Competence in speaking and listening skills
RT LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY
LISTENING SKILLS
LITERACY
NUMERACY
SPEAKING SKILLS

Oral communication
Use SPEECH COMMUNICATION

ORAL CULTURE  Sep 05
SN A culture in which spoken interaction, rather than writing, is a predominant feature
RT CULTURAL INFLUENCES
ETHNIC GROUPS
SOCIAL CUSTOMS
SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS

ORAL ENGLISH  Sep 90
BT ENGLISH
RT SPEECH COMMUNICATION
SPOKEN LANGUAGE

ORDERING  Sep 90
SN The giving of authoritative directions or commands
BT PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

Organisational communication
Use WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION

ORIENTATION AND MOBILITY  Sep 90
SN Awareness or the process of becoming aware of one's position or direction in relation to persons, situations, expectations or the physical environment
BT PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT
PHYSICAL EDUCATION

OUTCOME BASED EDUCATION  Sep 05
SN The process of focusing and organising educational programs around clearly defined objectives
UF Learner outcomes
BT EDUCATION
RT COMPETENCY BASED APPROACH

OUTDOOR EDUCATION  Sep 90
SN Utilisation of the outdoor environment to promote experiential learning and enrich the curriculum
BT EDUCATION
PHYSICAL EDUCATION

OUTLINING  Sep 90
SN The giving of a general sketch, account or report, indicating only the main issues and supporting details
BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

OVERHEAD TRANSPARENCIES  Nov 92
RT AUDIOVISUAL AIDS

Overseas students (Jan 1995 – Jun 2005)
Use INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

PAINTING  Sep 90
BT FINE ARTS

PAIR WORK  Sep 90
BT INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
PEER TEACHING
RT COOPERATIVE LEARNING
GROUP INSTRUCTION
TUTORING

PAMPHLETS  Sep 90
UF Brochures
Leaflets
BT LITERATURE

PANTOMIMING  Sep 90
BT FINE ARTS

PARAGRAPHS  Sep 90
SN A distinct portion of written or printed text that comprises a unit of thought and serves to indicate how the main ideas in a written text are organised. It usually begins on a new line with an indentation
RT DISCOURSE ANALYSIS
GRAMMAR
SENTENCES
WRITING SKILLS

PARENTAL INSTRUCTION  Sep 90
SN Instruction to or by parents
BT INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
TUTORING
RT PARENTS

PARENTS  Sep 90
RT ADULTS
FAMILY
PARENTAL INSTRUCTION

PART WHOLE RELATIONSHIPS  Sep 90
BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

PARTS OF SPEECH  Sep 90
SN Traditional term for a grammatical class of words (nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs etc)
BT SPEECH
SYNTAX
NT ADJECTIVES
ADVERBS
CONJUNCTIONS
DETERMINERS
PASSIVE LANGUAGE

GERUNDS
NOUNS
PREPOSITIONS
PRONOUNS
QUANTIFIERS
VERBS

RT GRAMMAR
PLURALS
PREFIXES
SUFFIXES
TENSES

Passive language

Use RECEPTIVE LANGUAGE

PASSIVE VOICE  Sep 90

SN A grammatical term of description where the subject is typically the recipient or ‘goal’ of the action denoted by the verb, eg ‘The mouse was chased by the cat’

BT VERBS

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE  Sep 90

BT PAST TENSES
TENSES

PAST PERFECT TENSE  Sep 90

BT PAST TENSES
TENSES

PAST SIMPLE TENSE  Sep 90

BT PAST TENSES
TENSES

PAST TENSES  Sep 90

SN Forms of a verb which are usually used to show that the act or state described by the verb occurred previously, eg ‘They bought a car yesterday’

BT TENSES

NT PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE
PAST PERFECT TENSE
PAST SIMPLE TENSE

Pathways

Use LEARNER PATHWAYS

PATIENT CARE  Sep 90

RT CHILDBIRTH
FIRST AID
HEALTH SERVICES
MEDICINES
PREGNANCY
SICKNESS

PAYMENT METHODS  Sep 90

UF Hire purchase
Layby

RT BUYING AND SELLING
SHOPPING

PEER TEACHING  Sep 90

BT INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
TEACHING METHODS

NT PAIR WORK

RT COOPERATIVE LEARNING
TUTORING

Pensions

Use SOCIAL SECURITY

PERCEPTION TESTS  Sep 90

SN Measures used to indicate an individual’s awareness, organisation and understanding of sensory impressions

BT TESTS

RT AUDITORY PERCEPTION
AUDITORY TESTS
COGNITIVE PROCESSES
PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT
VISUAL PERCEPTION

PERCEPTUAL CONSTANCY  Sep 90

BT PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT

PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT  Sep 90

SN Stages or growth in organising and understanding sensory impressions – the process of recognising, identifying or becoming aware of objects, qualities or relations

BT COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT

NT AUDITORY PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT
BODY IMAGE
DIRECTIONALITY
IMAGERY
INTEGRATION
ORIENTATION AND MOBILITY
PERCEPTUAL CONSTANCY
PERCEPTUAL MOTOR LEARNING
RELAXATION
SPATIAL ORIENTATION
TIME PERSPECTIVE
VISUAL PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT

RT PERCEPTION TESTS
SENSORY TRAINING

PERCEPTUAL MOTOR LEARNING  Sep 90

SN Learning that involves the perceptual processing of nonverbal stimuli

BT PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT

PERFORMANCE TESTS  Sep 90

SN Tests that require the manipulation of objects or skilled bodily movements

BT TESTS

RT APTITUDE TESTS
ASSESSMENT
CRITERION REFERENCED TESTS
NONVERBAL TESTS
NORM REFERENCED TESTS
PERIODICALS  Sep 90
UF Journals
Serials
BT LITERATURE

PERMANENCE  Sep 90
UF Temporariness
BT SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS

PERMITTING  Sep 90
BT PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

PERSONAL APPEARANCE  Sep 90
BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
GUIDANCE

PERSONAL COMMUNICATION  Sep 90
SN An exchange of opinions and ideas through verbal or written means with other persons
NT ADVISING
COMPLAINING
DIRECTING
INSTRUCTING
NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION
ORDERING
PERMITTING
PROHIBITING
PROMISING
RECOMMENDING
REFUSING
REQUESTING
SUGGESTING
WARNING
RT BLOGS
COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
COMMUNICATION SKILLS
COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION
POLITENESS
SPEECH

PERSONAL HYGIENE  Sep 90
BT HYGIENE
SELF CARE SKILLS
RT DENTAL HEALTH
HUMAN BODY

PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION  Sep 90
SN An individual’s or group’s social, linguistic, cultural, educational or professional sense of himself/herself/itself
UF Identity
BT SOCIOLINGUISTICS
RT SELF CONCEPT

PERSONAL SERVICES  Sep 90
SN Fields of service in which human interaction is an essential part of the provision of the services
BT SERVICES

PERSONALITY TESTS  Sep 90
SN Procedures or devices used to obtain quantified descriptions of an individual’s motivational and temperamental traits or behaviour patterns
BT TESTS
RT ATTITUDE TESTS
BEHAVIOUR RATING SCALES
DIAGNOSTIC TESTS
INTEREST INVENTORIES

PHONETIC ANALYSIS  Sep 90
SN Investigation into the structure and function of speech sounds
BT PHONOLOGY
SPEECH
NT CONSONANTS
DIPHTHONGS
VOWELS
RT LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS
PHONICS

PHONETICS  Aug 98
SN Study of the production, transmission, perception and classification of speech sounds
BT PHONOLOGY
SPEECH
NT CONSONANTS
DIPHTHONGS
VOWELS
RT LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS
PHONICS

Phonic method
Use PHONICS

PHONICS  Sep 90
SN The study of sound and letter relationships in reading and spelling and the use of this knowledge in recognising and pronouncing words
UF Phonic method
BT LANGUAGE ARTS
PHONOLOGY
SPEECH
NT BLENDING
CONSONANTS
DIPHTHONGS
RHYMING
SILENT LETTERS
SUPRASEGMENTALS
VOWELS
RT INITIAL TEACHING ALPHABET
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET
LITERACY DEVELOPMENT
PHONETIC ANALYSIS
PHONETICS
PRONUNCIATION
READING SKILLS
SPELLING
### PHONOLOGY

**SN** The study of the sound systems of languages

**BT** LINGUISTICS

**NT** PHONETIC ANALYSIS

**PHONICS**

**RT** PRONUNCIATION

**SPEECH**

### PHOTOGRAPHY

**BT** FINE ARTS

### PHRASAL VERBS

**SN** Verbal constructions consisting of combinations of verb plus adverbial particle and/or preposition, eg ‘put up with someone’

**BT** VERBS

### PHRASES

**SN** Groups of words that form a grammatical unit and do not contain a finite verb and do not have a subject predicate structure, eg ‘We praised their performance’

**BT** GRAMMAR

### PHYSICAL CONDITION

**RT** QUALITATIVE NOTIONS

### PHYSICAL DISABILITIES

**SN** Disorders that result in significantly reduced bodily function, mobility or endurance

**UF** Physical handicaps

**BT** DISABILITIES

**RT** PHYSICAL THERAPY

**REHABILITATION**

### PHYSICAL EDUCATION

**BT** EDUCATION

**NT** BODY IMAGE

**DANCE**

**FINE MOTOR SKILLS**

**GAMES**

**GROSS MOTOR SKILLS**

**MOTOR SKILLS**

**MOVEMENT EXPLORATION**

**ORIENTATION AND MOBILITY**

**OUTDOOR EDUCATION**

**PHYSICAL FITNESS**

**PLAY**

**RECREATION**

**RELAXATION**

**SPATIAL ORIENTATION**

**SPORT**

### PHYSICAL FITNESS

**SN** Physical handicaps

**Use** PHYSICAL DISABILITIES

**PHYSICAL QUALITIES**

**SN** The physical characteristics of objects or substances

**RT** QUALITATIVE NOTIONS

### PHYSICAL THERAPY

**SN** Treatment of disability, injury or disease through such means as exercise, massage, heat, body manipulation, light, water etc

**BT** THERAPY

**RT** OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

**PHYSICAL DISABILITIES**

**REHABILITATION**

### PHYSIOLOGY

**RT** ANATOMY

**HEALTH**

**HUMAN BODY**

### PICTURE BOOKS

**SN** Books (usually but not necessarily for children) in which illustrations are essential to the presentation

**BT** LITERATURE

**NT** PICTURE DICTIONARIES

### PICTURE DICTIONARIES

**BT** DICTIONARIES

**PICTURE BOOKS**

### PICTURES

**BT** LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

**STIMULUS MATERIALS**

### PILOT PROJECTS

**SN** Organised exploratory or trial undertakings conducted as preparation for larger, more involved programs

**RT** FEASIBILITY STUDIES

**RESEARCH**

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

### PITCH

**SN** The relative height or depth of speech sounds

**BT** SUPRASEGMENTALs

**RT** AUDITORY DISCRIMINATION

**AUDITORY PERCEPTION**

**INTONATION**

**PRONUNCIATION**

**RHYTHM**

**STRESS**

### PLANTS

**SN** Flora

**UF** Flora
PLAY
SN Pleasurable exercise or action carried out for amusement or recreation
BT INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
RT GAMES
PLAY THERAPY
RECREATION

PLAY THERAPY
SN Pleasurable exercise or action carried out for amusement or recreation
BT THERAPY
RT PLAY

Plays
Use DRAMA

PLURALS
SN Grammatical forms used to denote more than one, eg ‘books’, ‘hats’
BT GRAMMAR
RT PARTS OF SPEECH
SPELLING

POETRY
SN Grammatical forms used to denote more than one, eg ‘books’, ‘hats’
BT LITERATURE
NT PROSODY
RT CREATIVE WRITING
DRAMA
FICTION

POINT OF TIME
SN Grammatical forms used to denote more than one, eg ‘books’, ‘hats’
BT SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS
RT TIME PERSPECTIVE

POLICE
SN Law enforcement officers
BT CRIME AND PUNISHMENT
LAW

POLICY
SN Governing principles that serve as guidelines or rules for decision making and action in a given area
NT EDUCATIONAL POLICY
LANGUAGE POLICY

POLICY PAPERS
SN Statements of official or organisational viewpoints, often recommending a particular course of action
UF Position papers
BT REPORTS
RT NEEDS ASSESSMENT

POLITENESS
SN The study of those aspects of meaning in language that are related to a person’s use of language and which are supplied by the social and cognitive context
BT SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS

RT CONVERSATION
INTERRUPTING
PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

Politics
Use GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

PORTFOLIO BASED ASSESSMENT
SN Continual assessment of language learning based on a portfolio of tasks built up throughout a course
BT ASSESSMENT
RT LEARNER ASSESSMENT
STUDENT ASSESSMENT

Position papers
Use POLICY PAPERS

POSSESSIVE RELATIONS
SN Words or parts of a word that are used to indicate ownership or possession, eg ‘my’, ‘mine’, ‘hers’, ‘Tom’s hat’
BT GRAMMAR
RT DETERMINERS

POSSIBILITIES
SN The study of those aspects of meaning in language that are related to a person’s use of language and which are supplied by the social and cognitive context
NT LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE
LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE
LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
SN All educational activities and experiences undertaken beyond the school level, regardless of whether or not secondary education has been satisfactorily completed. Includes education provided by universities, TAFE colleges, community colleges etc
UF Tertiary education
BT EDUCATION
NT INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS
HIGHER EDUCATION
TAFE
RT ADULTS
COLLEGES
CONTINUING EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

PRAGMATICS
SN The study of those aspects of meaning in language that are related to a person’s use of language and which are supplied by the social and cognitive context
NT LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE
LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE
LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING
**PRESENTATION SKILLS**

**PRICE**

**PRIOR LEARNING**

**PRIORITIES**

**PROBLEM SOLVING**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRODUCT SERVICES</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT SERVICES</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Activities to enhance professional career growth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT INSERVICE PROGRAMS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT CAREER CHANGE</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MENTORS</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAFF DEVELOPMENT</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEACHER DEVELOPMENT</td>
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<td>TEACHER EDUCATION</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROFESSIONS</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT OCCUPATIONS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT CAREERS</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Proficiency based approach

Use COMPETENCY BASED APPROACH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT ADMINISTRATION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROGRAM INNOVATION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Process of formulating a scheme, devising procedures or planning activities with regard to specific program objectives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UF Program planning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROGRAM EVALUATION</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Degree to which programs are successful in accomplishing their objectives or in otherwise making changes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT INSTRUCTIONAL EFFECTIVENESS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEARNING OUTCOMES</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT</td>
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<td>SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS</td>
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<tr>
<th>PROGRAM EVALUATION</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Judging the feasibility, efficacy, value etc of a program in relation to stated objectives, standards or criteria</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT COURSE EVALUATION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INSTRUCTIONAL EFFECTIVENESS</td>
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<td>LEARNING OUTCOMES</td>
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<td>SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS</td>
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<tr>
<td>SELF ASSESSMENT</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROGRAM INNOVATION</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN The introduction of change or new programs to existing or established programs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS</td>
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</table>

Program planning

Use PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROHIBITING</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT PERSONAL COMMUNICATION</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Project based approach

Use TASK BASED APPROACH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROMISING</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT PERSONAL COMMUNICATION</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRONOUNS</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN Words that may be substituted for a noun or noun phrase, eg 'it', 'them', 'she'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT GRAMMAR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PARTS OF SPEECH</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRONUNCIATION</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN The act or result of producing the sounds of speech</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT SPEECH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPEAKING SKILLS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT SUPRASEGMENTALS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT ACCENTS</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTICULATION</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AUDITORY DISCRIMINATION</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>INTONATION</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHONICS</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHONOLOGY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PITCH</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>RHYTHM</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SPEECH TESTS</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STRESS</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROSODY</th>
<th>Nov 92</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN The study or science of poetic metres and style of verse, eg pitch, loudness, tempo etc</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT POETRY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT INTONATION</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>RHYTHM</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STRESS</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROTECTIVE VOCABULARY</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SAFETY EDUCATION</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>VOCABULARY</td>
<td></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROVERBS</th>
<th>Sep 90</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PSYCHOLINGUISTICS</th>
<th>Nov 92</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN A study of the psychological processes involved in producing and understanding language</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT LINGUISTICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT APPLIED LINGUISTICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INTERLANGUAGE
LANGUAGE ATTITUDES
METALINGUISTICS
NEUROLINGUISTICS
PRAGMATICS
SOCIOLINGUISTICS
SYSTEMIC LINGUISTICS

PSYCHOLOGY  Sep 90

PUBLIC SPEAKING  Sep 90

PUBLIC UTILITIES  Sep 90

PUBLISHING AND EDITING  Nov 92

PUNCTUATION  Sep 90

QUALITATIVE NOTIONS  Sep 90

QUALITY (EVALUATIVE)  Sep 90

QUANTIFIERS  Sep 90

SN  Words or phrases used with a noun to show quantity, eg 'a piece of', 'many', 'few'

UF  Countables and uncountables

BT  GRAMMAR

PARTS OF SPEECH

RT  DETERMINERS

MATHEMATICS

QUANTITATIVE NOTIONS  Sep 90

SN  Notions pertaining to quantity

BT  NOTIONS

NT  DEGREE

MEASUREMENT

NUMBER

PRICE

QUANTITY

QUANTITY  Sep 90

BT  QUANTITATIVE NOTIONS

QUESTION FORMATION  Sep 90

SN  The formation of a sentence which is addressed to a listener/reader and asks for an expression of fact, opinion, belief etc

BT  GRAMMAR

QUESTION SKILLS  Sep 90

RT  COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

QUESTION TAGS  Sep 90

SN  Tags used at the end of a sentence to ask for confirmation, for agreement, for support, eg 'Lovely day, isn’t it?'

BT  GRAMMAR

QUESTIONNAIRES  Sep 90

SN  Structured sets of questions on specified subjects that are used to gather information, attitudes or opinions

RT  OPINIONS

RESEARCH

SURVEYS

RAIL TRANSPORT  Sep 90

UF  Train transport

BT  TRANSPORT

RATING SCALES  Sep 90

SN  Forms for recording the estimated magnitude of a trait or quality

NT  BEHAVIOUR RATING SCALES

RT  INTERNATIONAL SECOND LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY RATINGS

TESTS

READERS  Sep 90

BT  LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS

NT  BASAL READERS
### Reading

**BT** Language Arts
- Literacy

**NT** Developmental Reading
- Reading Development
- Reading Readiness
- Reading Skills
- Sight Reading
- Transitional Reading

**RT** Bibliotherapy
- Braille
- Cloze Exercises
- Initial Teaching Alphabet

### Reading Comprehension

**BT** Comprehension
- Reading Skills

**RT** Cloze Exercises
- Context Clues
- Listening Comprehension
- Word Recognition

### Reading Development

**BT** Reading

**NT** Left To Right Progression

### Reading For The Main Idea

**BT** Comprehension
- Reading Skills

### Reading Readiness

**SN** Act of preparing, or degree of preparedness, for formal reading instruction or any other reading activity or task

**BT** Reading

**NT** Left To Right Progression

**RT** Prereading Experience

### Reading Skills

**SN** Complex behaviours developed through practice in order to read proficiently

**BT** Daily Living Skills
- Language Skills
- Reading
- Second Language Literacy Skills

**NT** Left To Right Progression
- Letter Recognition
- Media Reading Skills
- Reading Comprehension
- Reading For The Main Idea
- Skimming
- Word Recognition

**RT** Cloze Exercises
- Form Filling
- Listening Skills
- Literacy
- Literacy Education
- Note Taking
- Phonics
- Speaking Skills
- Study Skills

### Visual Processes and Development
- Writing Skills

### Reassuring

**BT** Language Of Socialising

### Receptive Language

**SN** The cognitive processing involved in comprehending oral, symbolic or written language

**UF** Passive language

**BT** Language Development

**RT** Aphasia
- Language Handicaps
- Listening
- Listening Comprehension

Recognition of prior learning

**Use** Prior Learning

### Recommending

**BT** Personal Communication

### Recreation

**BT** Daily Living Skills
- Physical Education

**RT** Crafts
- Dance
- Fine Arts
- Leisure
- Leisure Education
- Play

Reference books

**Use** Reference Materials

### Reference Materials

**SN** Materials compiled to supply definite pieces of information to varying extents and intended to be referred to for brief consultations

**UF** Reference books

**BT** Language Learning Materials
- Literature

**NT** Bibliographies
- Dictionaries
- Encyclopedias
- Thesauruses

**RT** Dictionary and Reference Material Use
- Textbooks

Reference skills

**Use** Dictionary and Reference Material Use

### Reflective Teaching

**SN** Critical self evaluation of one's own teaching practice

**RT** Teacher Assessment
Refugees
Use IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES

REFUSING Sep 90
BT PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

Registers (language)
Use LANGUAGE REGISTERS

REHABILITATION Sep 90
SN Process of restoring individuals through education and/or therapy to the best possible level of physical, mental, emotional, social or vocational functioning
NT VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
RT DISABILITIES
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
PHYSICAL DISABILITIES
PHYSICAL THERAPY
SPECIAL EDUCATION
THERAPY

RELATIONS Sep 90
BT NOTIONS
NT ACTION RELATIONS
CONTRASTIVE RELATIONS
LOGICAL RELATIONS
POSSESSIVE RELATIONS
SPATIAL RELATIONS
TEMPORAL RELATIONS

RELAXATION Sep 90
BT PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
THERAPY

RELIGION Sep 90
RT FESTIVALS
TRADITIONS

Renting
Use HIRING
HOUSE RENTAL

REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE SERVICES Sep 90
UF Maintenance services
BT SERVICES
RT AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR

REPORT WRITING Sep 90
BT ACADEMIC WRITING
WRITING SKILLS
RT BIBLIOGRAPHIES
REPORTS
STUDY SKILLS
WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM

Reported speech
Use INDIRECT SPEECH

REPORTING Sep 90
BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

REPORTS Sep 90
NT ANNUAL REPORTS
GOVERNMENT REPORTS
POLICY PAPERS
RESEARCH REPORTS
RT REPORT WRITING

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM Sep 90
RT HEALTH

REQUESTING Sep 90
BT PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

RESEARCH Sep 90
SN Systematic investigation, collection and analysis of data to reach conclusions, estimate effects or test hypotheses
NT ACTION RESEARCH
CLASSROOM RESEARCH
RT FEASIBILITY STUDIES
INQUIRY
LITERATURE REVIEWS
PILOT PROJECTS
QUESTIONNAIRES
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
RESEARCH DESIGN
RESEARCH REPORTS
RESEARCH SKILLS
SURVEYS

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT Sep 90
SN Includes basic research, applied research and the resultant development of new products, processes, services or programs
RT RESEARCH

RESEARCH DESIGN Sep 90
SN The underlying plan or organisation of a research project or study that determines the scope and approach. Also the process of planning and organising research activities
RT RESEARCH
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY Sep 90
SN Procedures used in making systematic observations or otherwise obtaining data, evidence or information as part of a research project or study
BT METHODS
RT ACTION RESEARCH
PILOT PROJECTS
RESEARCH DESIGN
RESEARCH SKILLS
STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

RESEARCH REPORTS Sep 90
UF Scientific reports
RHYTHM

SN The perceived regularity of stress, vowel length and vocalising in any language

BT SPEAKING SKILLS
SUPRASEGMENTALS
RT INTONATION
PITCH
PRONUNCIATION
PROSODY
STRESS

RIDDLES

BT LITERATURE

Road rules

Use DRIVING

ROAD TRANSPORT

BT TRANSPORT

ROLE PLAYING

UF Sociodramatic play
BT SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
THERAPY
RT DRAMA

SAFETY

NT OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

SAFETY EDUCATION

BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
EDUCATION
NT DRIVER EDUCATION
PROTECTIVE VOCABULARY
RT FIRST AID
HEALTH EDUCATION

SATISFACTION

BT LANGUAGE OF EMOTIONAL ATTITUDE
RT DISSATISFACTION

SCAFFOLDING

SN A language teaching method using structured modelling of texts and activities to support language learning and lead to independent task completion

BT TEACHING METHODS
RT INSTRUCTIONAL APPROACHES
MODELLING
TASK BASED APPROACH

SCHOOLS

BT EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
NT LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

SCIENCE EDUCATION

BT EDUCATION
RT SCIENCES

SCIENCE FICTION

BT FICTION
SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION

SN The process of developing proficiency in a second or foreign language

RT

SECOND LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION

RT

SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

RT

SECOND LANGUAGE LITERACY

RT

SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAMS

SECOND LANGUAGES

SECONDARY EDUCATION

SECOND LANGUAGES

SECOND LANGUAGES

SELF ASSESSMENT

SELF CARE SKILLS

SELF CARE SKILLS

SELF CARE SKILLS
SEX DIFFERENCES

BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
SKILLS
NT DRESSING SKILLS
EATING HABITS
PERSONAL HYGIENE
TOILET TRAINING
RT DISABILITIES

SELF CONCEPT Sep 90
SN Individuals’ perceptions of themselves

BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
DAILY LIVING SKILLS
NT GENDER IDENTITY
RT BODY IMAGE
EMPOWERMENT
PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION
SELF ASSESSMENT
SELF MOTIVATION

SELF CONTROL Sep 90
BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
DAILY LIVING SKILLS

Self directed learning
Use INDEPENDENT STUDY

Self evaluation
Use SELF ASSESSMENT

SELF EXPRESSION Sep 90
BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
RT ART THERAPY
CREATIVITY
DANCE THERAPY
MUSIC THERAPY

Self instruction
Use INDEPENDENT STUDY

SELF MOTIVATION Sep 90
BT MOTIVATION
RT LEARNER AUTONOMY
SELF CONCEPT

Selling
Use BUYING AND SELLING

SEMANTICS Aug 98
SN The study of meaning in language
RT COHERENCE

Semiotics
Use SIGNS AND SYMBOLS

SENSES Sep 90
RT SENSORY TRAINING

SENSORY QUALITIES Sep 90
RT QUALITATIVE NOTIONS

SENSORY TRAINING Sep 90
NT AUDITORY TRAINING

RT PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT
SENSES
VISUAL DISCRIMINATION
VISUAL PERCEPTION

SENTENCES Sep 90
SN Grammatically complete units of one or more words. In English a sentence normally contains one independent clause with a finite verb

UF Word order
BT GRAMMAR
RT DISCOURSE ANALYSIS
PARAGRAPHS
PUNCTUATION
SENTENCES
SYNTAX
TENSES

SEQUENCING Nov 92
SN The relationship between utterances, that is vocal expressions, eg greetings or departures. Sequencing is governed by sequencing rules. Sequencing can also be irregular depending upon the situation, the topic, the speakers etc

RT SPOKEN LANGUAGE

SERIAL ORDERING Sep 90
SN Process of arranging items successively according to a definite principle, eg temporal, spatial, logical, qualitative, quantitative

BT COGNITIVE PROCESSES
RT CONSERVATION (CONCEPT)

SERVICES Sep 90
SN Use a more specific term where possible

NT COMMUNITY SERVICES
ESSENTIAL SERVICES
IMMIGRANT SERVICES
INTERPRETING AND TRANSLATING SERVICES
PERSONAL SERVICES
PRODUCT SERVICES
REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE SERVICES
WELFARE SERVICES

SETTLEMENT Aug 98
UF Immigrant settlement
BT IMMIGRATION
NT ACCULTURATION
SOCIALISATION
RT IMMIGRANT SERVICES
IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES
ON ARRIVAL COURSES

Sex differences
Use GENDER AND LEARNING
SEX EDUCATION

BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
EDUCATION
FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION
GUIDANCE
HEALTH EDUCATION

RT CHILDBIRTH

SEXISM IN LANGUAGE

SN The conscious or subconscious expression of sex stereotyping in language use

BT ATTITUDES
RT DISCRIMINATORY ATTITUDES
GENDER IDENTITY
LANGUAGE ATTITUDES

SHORT STORIES

BT LITERATURE

SHORT VOWELS

BT VOWELS

SICKNESS

RT FIRST AID
HEALTH
HEALTH SERVICES
MEDICINES
NUTRITION
PATIENT CARE
PREGNANCY

SIGHT READING

BT READING

Sight vocabulary

Use WORD RECOGNITION

SIGN LANGUAGE

SN Type of manual communication method used by the deaf in which gestures function as words. It has its own morphology, semantics and syntax

BT MANUAL COMMUNICATION
NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION
TOTAL COMMUNICATION

SIGNS AND SYMBOLS

UF Semiotics
Symbols

NT NONALPHABETIC SYMBOL SYSTEMS
RT NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION
SYMBOLIC NOTIONS

SILENT LETTERS

BT PHONICS

SIMILES AND METAPHORS

UF Metaphors

RT FIGURES OF SPEECH

SKILLS

SN Complex mental and/or physical activities that require practice to be performed efficiently

NT COMMUNICATION SKILLS
DAILY LIVING SKILLS
DRESSING SKILLS
GENERIC SKILLS
JOB SKILLS
LANGUAGE SKILLS
LISTENING SKILLS
READING SKILLS
RESEARCH SKILLS
SELF CARE SKILLS
SOCIAL SKILLS
SPEAKING SKILLS
STUDY SKILLS
WRITING SKILLS

RT MULTISKILLING
SKILLS AUDITS

SKILLS AUDITS

BT AUDITS
RT MULTISKILLING
SKILLS

SKIMMING

BT READING SKILLS

SLIDES

SN Mounted transparencies intended for projection or viewing by transmitted light

RT AUDIOVISUAL AIDS

SLOW LEARNERS

SN Individuals who have between average and mentally deficient intelligence (IQ usually between 70 and 85) and whose social behaviour is less than age-level standards

RT EDUCATIONALLY DISADVANTAGED
LEARNING PROBLEMS

SMALL GROUP INSTRUCTION

BT GROUP INSTRUCTION
INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS

RT COOPERATIVE LEARNING
INDIVIDUALISED INSTRUCTION
LARGE GROUP INSTRUCTION
TEACHING METHODS
SMS
Use TEXT MESSAGING

Social bias
Use DISCRIMINATORY ATTITUDES

SOCIAL CUSTOMS
UF Customs
BT SOCIETY
RT CULTURAL INFLUENCES
FAMILY
LEISURE
ORAL CULTURE
SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS
TRADITIONS

SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
SN Pattern or process of change exhibited by individuals resulting from their interaction with other individuals, social institutions, social customs etc
BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
DAILY LIVING SKILLS
GUIDANCE
NT DATING
LIFE ADJUSTMENT
ROLE PLAYING
SOCIAL SKILLS
SOCIALISATION
VALUES

Social learning
Use SOCIALISATION

SOCIAL SCIENCES
SN A wide group of subjects relating to human social functions, eg economics, anthropology, sociology
BT SCIENCES
NT SOCIAL STUDIES

SOCIAL SECURITY
UF Pensions
RT UNEMPLOYMENT
WELFARE SERVICES

SOCIAL SKILLS
BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
SKILLS
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

SOCIAL STUDIES
SN Social studies consist of adaptations of knowledge from the social sciences for teaching purposes at the elementary and secondary levels of education
BT SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIALISATION
SN Process of acquiring the skills, social roles and identity necessary to function effectively in society or in a particular group
UF Social learning
BT AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
DAILY LIVING SKILLS
SETTLEMENT
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
RT EMPOWERMENT
LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISATION
SOCIALISING
SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS

SOCIALISING
RT LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISATION
SOCIALISATION

SOCIETY
NT CITIZENS
FAMILY
IMMIGRANT CLUBS AND SOCIETIES
IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES
SOCIAL CUSTOMS
RT MULTICULTURALISM

SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS
SN Trends or characteristics exhibited by a particular society or culture
UF Cultural patterns
Cultural identity
NT CULTURAL INFLUENCES
POLITENESS
RT CROSS CULTURAL TRAINING
CULTURAL AWARENESS
DEMOGRAPHY
ETHNIC GROUPS
ETHNOLINGUISTICS
ORAL CULTURE
SOCIAL CUSTOMS
SOCIALISATION

Sociodramatic play
Use ROLE PLAYING

SOCIOLINGUISTICS
SN The study of language as it relates to society
BT LINGUISTICS
RT APPLIED LINGUISTICS
LANGUAGE ATTITUDES
LANGUAGE PLANNING
METALINGUISTICS
PRAGMATICS
PSYCHOLINGUISTICS
SOCIOCULTURAL PATTERNS
SYSTEMIC LINGUISTICS

Software
Use COMPUTER SOFTWARE

SONGS
BT FINE ARTS

SOUND IMITATION
BT SPEAKING SKILLS
SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS

SN  Notions pertaining to space and time
UF  Temporal notions
BT  NOTIONS
NT  CHANGE
    CONTINUITY
    FREQUENCY
    LENGTH OF TIME
    LOCATION
    MOTION
    PERMANENCE
    POINT OF TIME
    SPEED
    STABILITY
    UNIQUENESS

SPATIAL ORIENTATION  

BT  PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT
    PHYSICAL EDUCATION

SPATIAL RELATIONS  

BT  RELATIONS

SPEAKING

NT  INTERRUPTING
    PUBLIC SPEAKING
    SPEAKING SKILLS
RT  DISCOURSE MODES
    SPEECH

SPEAKING SKILLS

BT  COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE
    LANGUAGE SKILLS
    SKILLS
    SPEAKING
    STUDY SKILLS
NT  CONVERSATION
    DISCUSSION
    FLUENCY
    INTONATION
    PRONUNCIATION
    RHYTHM
    SOUND IMITATION
    STRESS
RT  COHERENCE
    LISTENING SKILLS
    ORACY
    PRESENTATION SKILLS
    READING SKILLS
    RHETORIC
    TOTAL COMMUNICATION
    VERBAL ABILITY
    WRITING SKILLS

SPECIAL EDUCATION

SN  Educational programs and services for disabled and/or gifted individuals who have intellectually, physically, emotionally or socially different characteristics from those who can be taught through normal methods or materials
BT  EDUCATION

RT  DAILY LIVING SKILLS
    GIFTED
    INDIVIDUALISED INSTRUCTION
    REHABILITATION
    THERAPY

Specific learning disabilities
Use  LEARNING DISABILITIES

SPECULATION  

BT  LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

SPEECH

BT  LANGUAGE ARTS
    LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
NT  FIGURES OF SPEECH
    PARTS OF SPEECH
    PHONETIC ANALYSIS
    PHONETICS
    PHONICS
    PRONUNCIATION
RT  ABORIGINAL ENGLISH
    DIALOGUES
    LINGUISTICS
    PHONOLOGY
    SPEAKING
    PERSONAL COMMUNICATION
    SPEECH COMMUNICATION
    SPEECH HANDICAPS
    SPEECH TESTS
    SPEECH THERAPY
    SPOKEN LANGUAGE
    VERBAL COMMUNICATION

SPEECH COMMUNICATION  

SN  Human interaction in which oral messages are exchanged through verbal or nonverbal symbols, eg talking and lip-reading
UF  Oral communication
RT  MANUAL COMMUNICATION
    ORAL ENGLISH
    SPEECH
    SPOKEN LANGUAGE
    TOTAL COMMUNICATION
    VERBAL COMMUNICATION

SPEECH HANDICAPS  

SN  Defects and disturbances that interfere with oral communication
BT  DISABILITIES
NT  STUTTERING
RT  APHASIA
    HEARING IMPAIRMENTS
    LANGUAGE HANDICAPS
    SPEECH
    SPEECH TESTS
    SPEECH THERAPY

SPEECH TESTS  

SN  Tests of the ability to enunciate, pronounce and communicate orally
BT  TESTS
    VERBAL TESTS
STANDARDISED TESTS  Sep 90
SN Tests for which content has been selected and checked empirically, norms have been established, uniform methods of administering have been developed, and which may be scored with a relatively high degree of objectivity
BT TESTS
RT CRITERION REFERENCED TESTS
NORM REFERENCED TESTS

STANDARDS  Sep 05

STATE OF THE ART REVIEWS  Sep 90
SN Exhaustive, systematic and often critical reviews of the published or unpublished material on a topic
BT REVIEWS
RT BIBLIOGRAPHIES
LITERATURE REVIEWS
SURVEYS

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS  Sep 90
SN Application of statistical processes and theory to the compilation, presentation, discussion and interpretation of numerical data
RT RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
STATISTICS

STATISTICS  Sep 90
SN Branch of mathematics dealing with collections of quantitative data
BT MATHEMATICS
RT STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

STIMULUS MATERIALS  Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS
RT PICTURES
Stories
Use LITERATURE

STORY TELLING  Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE ARTS
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

STRESS  Sep 90
SN The pronunciation of a word or syllable with more force than the surrounding words or syllables
BT SPEAKING SKILLS
SUPRASEGMENTALS
RT PITCH
PRONUNCIATION
PROSODY
RHYTHM
SYLLABLES
STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

A linguistic analysis approach that describes language in terms of structures and systems.

LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS

DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

SUPRASEGMENTALS

STRUCTURE BASED APPROACH

A language teaching method that focuses on the teaching and learning of grammatical items and structures.

Form focused approach

TEACHING METHODS

STUDENT ASSESSMENT

Assessment of students

STUDENT ASSESSMENT

STUDENT SELF ASSESSMENT

CLASSROOM OBSERVATION TECHNIQUES

LEARNER ASSESSMENT

PORTFOLIO BASED ASSESSMENT

STUDENT COUNSELLING

Assistance given to students by the school, college or university in order to help them understand and cope with adjustment problems.

COUNSELLING

STUDENT SELF ASSESSMENT

SELF ASSESSMENT

STUDENT ASSESSMENT

STUDENT SELF ASSESSMENT

STUDENT COUNSELLING

STUDENT ASSESSMENT

STUDENT SELF ASSESSMENT

STUDENT COUNSELLING

STUDENT ASSESSMENT

LIBRARY USE

LISTENING SKILLS

NOTE TAKING

READING SKILLS

REPORT WRITING

RESEARCH SKILLS

SUMMARISING

WRITING SKILLS

STUDENT TOURISM

Tourism combined with the undertaking of language courses in the host country.

ELICOS

ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

STUTTERING

Disorder of speech rhythm or fluency characterised by repetition or prolongation of speech sounds, interjection of superfluous speech elements or silent intervals.

SPEECH HANDICAPS

STYLE

WRITING SKILLS

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

DRILLS (PRACTICE)

CLOZE EXERCISES

PREFIXES

SUFFIXES

Letters or sounds or groups of letters or sounds which when added to the end of a word change its meaning or function.

PREVIOUS EXPERIENCES

SUGGESTING

COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

SUMMARISING

STUDY SKILLS

SUPERVISION

The process or function of overseeing an activity or person.

MANAGEMENT

GUIDANCE

SUPRASEGMENTALS

Vocal effects that extend over one or more sound segments in an utterance, such as pitch, rhythm, intonation, loudness.

PHONICS

PRONUNCIATION

INTONATION

PITCH

RHYTHM

STRESS

LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS

LIBRARY USE

LISTENING SKILLS

NOTE TAKING

READING SKILLS

REPORT WRITING

RESEARCH SKILLS

SUMMARISING

WRITING SKILLS

STUDENT TOURISM

Tourism combined with the undertaking of language courses in the host country.

ELICOS

ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

STUTTERING

Disorder of speech rhythm or fluency characterised by repetition or prolongation of speech sounds, interjection of superfluous speech elements or silent intervals.

SPEECH HANDICAPS

STYLE

WRITING SKILLS

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

DRILLS (PRACTICE)

CLOZE EXERCISES

PREFIXES

SUFFIXES

Letters or sounds or groups of letters or sounds which when added to the end of a word change its meaning or function.

PREVIOUS EXPERIENCES

SUGGESTING

COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

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PHONICS

PRONUNCIATION

INTONATION

PITCH

RHYTHM

STRESS

LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS
Linguistics
Structural analysis

Surprise

BT Language of emotional attitude

Surveys

RT Feasibility studies
Interviews
Literature reviews
Needs assessment
Opinions
Questionnaires
Research
State of the art reviews

Syllables

SN Segments of speech that are often longer than one sound and smaller than a whole word

RT Articulation
Consonants
Intonation
Stress
Vowels

Syllabus

SN An outline or summary of a course of studies, lectures etc

UF Course descriptions

NT Learner pathways
Syllabus design
Syllabus development
Syllabus evaluation
Syllabus implementation

RT Courses
Curriculum
Lesson plans

Syllabus design

BT Syllabus

Syllabus development

UF Syllabus planning

BT Syllabus

Syllabus evaluation

BT Syllabus

Syllabus implementation

BT Syllabus

Symbols

Use Signs and symbols

Sympathising

BT Language of socialising

Synonyms

SN Words that have the same or similar meaning as another word, eg 'hide' and 'conceal'

RT Antonyms
Homonyms

Syntax

SN The pattern and rules underlying word formation in sentence structure

BT Grammar

NT Parts of speech

RT Cohesion
Discourse analysis
Sentences
Tenses

Systemic linguistics

SN A system of linguistic theory that views language within a social rather than functional or formal context, based on the use of language for communication rather than on an abstract set of rules

UF Functional linguistics

BT Linguistics

RT Applied linguistics
Functional grammar
Metalinguistics
Psycholinguistics
Sociolinguistics

Tafe

SN Post-school education other than that offered by universities, institutions of advanced education, private colleges and other voluntary providers of education

UF Further education

Technical and further education

BT Educational institutions
Postsecondary education

RT Adult education
Colleges
Vocational education

Talent tests

Use Aptitude tests

Talented

Use Gifted

Task analysis

SN Process of identifying all the things that must be done to satisfactorily complete an activity

BT Critical thinking

RT Cognitive processes
Objectives
Task design
A language teaching method that focuses on the development of classroom activities or tasks that pose a problem of some kind. This approach emphasizes the use and learning of a language rather than expecting the learning of language items for their own sake.

Teacher opinions
Use TEACHER ATTITUDES

Process of assessing and choosing candidates for teaching positions

Simplification of speech used by teachers when communicating with learners
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Ways of presenting instructional materials or conducting instructional activities
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Judging teacher performance based on established criteria
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Teacher opinions, which may influence teaching or students
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Instructional materials prepared by teachers
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Language teaching program
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Instructional teams
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Instructional teams
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Instructional teams
Use TEACHER EDUCATION

Use TEACHER EDUCATION
TEFL Nov 92
SN Teaching of English as a foreign language
RT ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION TESOL

TELECOMMUNICATIONS Sep 90
UF Telephone
RT EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
POSTAL SERVICES
TEXT MESSAGING

Telephone
Use TELECOMMUNICATIONS

TELEPHONE USAGE INSTRUCTION Sep 90
SN Instruction in the use of the telephone
BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
RT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION

Television instruction
Use EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION

TEMPERATURE Sep 90
RT QUALITATIVE NOTIONS

Temporal notions
Use SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS

TEMPORAL RELATIONS Sep 90
BT RELATIONS

Temporariness
Use PERMANENCE

TEMPORARY ACCOMMODATION Sep 90
UF Accommodation, temporary
BT HOUSING

TENSES Sep 90
SN The relationship between the form of the verb and the time of the action or state it describes
BT GRAMMAR
VERBS
NT CONDITIONALS
CONTRASTED TENSES
FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE
FUTURE PERFECT TENSE
FUTURE TENSES
PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE
PAST PERFECT TENSE
PAST SIMPLE TENSE
PAST TENSES
PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE
PRESENT PERFECT TENSE
PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE
PRESENT TENSES
RT PARTS OF SPEECH

SENTENCES
SYNTAX

Tertiary education
Use POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION

TESL
Use TESOL

TESOL Nov 92
SN Teaching of English to speakers of other languages
UF TESL
RT ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION
SECOND LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING TEFL

Test of English as a Foreign Language
Use TOEFL

TEST VALIDITY Aug 98
SN The extent to which a test measures what it is supposed to measure
BT TESTS
RT MODERATION (ASSESSMENT)

TESTS Sep 90
SN Devices, procedures or sets of items that are used to measure ability, skill, understanding, knowledge, aptitude or achievement
BT LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS
NT APTITUDE TESTS
ATTITUDE TESTS
AUDITORY TESTS
CERTIFICATE IN SPOKEN AND WRITTEN ENGLISH
COMPETENCY BASED TESTING
CRITERION REFERENCED TESTS
CULT
DIAGNOSTIC TESTS
GROUP TESTING
IELTS
INDIVIDUAL TESTING
INTELLIGENCE TESTS
LANGUAGE TESTS
NONVERBAL TESTS
PERCEPTION TESTS
PERFORMANCE TESTS
PERSONALITY TESTS
SPEECH TESTS
STANDARDISED TESTS
TEST VALIDITY
TOEFL
VERBAL TESTS
RT ASSESSMENT
AUDITS
INTEREST INVENTORIES
RATING SCALES
SELF ASSESSMENT
Text analysis
Use DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

TEXT BASED APPROACH  Sep 05
SN Teaching method using a structured approach with the goal of the production of specific text types like essays, reports and presentations
BT TEACHING METHODS
RT GENRE BASED APPROACH

TEXT MESSAGING  Sep 05
SN Sending short messages to a mobile telephone, pager, PDA (personal digital assistant) or other handheld device
UF SMS
Short Message Service
RT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
TELECOMMUNICATIONS

TEXTBOOKS  Sep 05
UF Course books
NT LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS
REFERENCE MATERIALS

THANKING  Sep 90
UF Appreciating
BT LANGUAGE OF SOCIALISING

THEORY  Sep 05
SN General term for the study of theoretical issues

THERAPY  Sep 90
BT INSTRUCTIONAL APPROACHES
NT ART THERAPY
BIBLIOTherAPY
DANCE THERAPy
MUSIC THERAPY
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
PHYSICAL THERAPY
PLAY THERAPY
RELAXATION
ROLE PLAYING
SPEECH THERAPY
RT DISABILITIES
REHABILITATION
SPECIAL EDUCATION

THESAURUSES  Sep 90
BT REFERENCE MATERIALS
RT DICTIONARIES
ENCYCLOPEDIAS
GLOSSARIES
VOCABULARY

TIME PERSPECTIVE  Sep 90
BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS
PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT
RT LENGTH OF TIME
POINT OF TIME

TIME TELLING  Sep 90
UF Telling the time
BT DAILY LIVING SKILLS

TOEFL  Aug 98
UF Test of English as a foreign language
BT TESTS
RT ASSESSMENT
CULT
IELTS
LANGUAGE TESTS

TOILET TRAINING  Sep 90
BT SELF CARE SKILLS

TOTAL COMMUNICATION  Sep 90
SN Use of all available forms of communication, including aural, manual and oral, to develop language competence and ensure effective communication, usually with and among the hearing impaired. Also between people who do not share a common language
NT SIGN LANGUAGE
RT HEARING IMPAIRMENTS
MANUAL COMMUNICATION
SPEECH COMMUNICATION
SPEAKING SKILLS
VERBAL COMMUNICATION

TRADE UNIONS  Sep 90
UF Unions
RT EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

TRADITIONS  Sep 90
RT FESTIVALS
LEISURE
MYTHOLOGY
RELIGION
SOCIAL CUSTOMS
Train transport
Use RAIL TRANSPORT
Training (employment)
Use VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

TRANSITIONAL READING  Sep 90
BT READING

TRANSLATION  Sep 90
NT DEAF INTERPRETING
RT LANGUAGE ARTS

TRANSPORT  Sep 90
NT AIR TRANSPORT
BUS TRANSPORT
CAR TRANSPORT
RAIL TRANSPORT
ROAD TRANSPORT
WATER TRANSPORT

RT
DRIVING
TRAVEL

TRAUMA

Aug 98

RT
AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
ETHNIC GROUPS
IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES
LEARNING PROBLEMS

TRAVEL

Sep 90

BT
DAILY LIVING SKILLS
RT
TRANSPORT

TURN TAKING

Aug 98

UF
Conversational turns

BT
CONVERSATION
RT
CLOSING A CONVERSATION
INTERRUPTING
OPENING A CONVERSATION

TUTORING

Sep 90

SN
Instruction provided to a learner or small group of learners, by direct interaction with a professional teacher, a peer or another individual with appropriate training or experience

NT
HOME TUTORING
PARENTAL INSTRUCTION
RT
COOPERATIVE LEARNING
GROUP INSTRUCTION
PAIR WORK
PEER TEACHING

Uncertainty
Use CERTAINTY

UNEMPLOYMENT

Sep 90

NT
NEWSTART PROGRAM
RT
EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
SOCIAL SECURITY
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Unions
Use TRADE UNIONS

UNIQUENESS

Sep 90

BT
SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL NOTIONS

UNIVERSITIES

Sep 90

SN
Institutions of higher education, which always have graduate and professional schools that offer masters and doctoral degrees and an undergraduate division that awards bachelors and first professional degrees

BT
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

RT
COLLEGES
HIGHER EDUCATION

UPPER PRIMARY YEARS

Sep 90

SN
Includes years five and six of primary education in New South Wales, Victoria, Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory, and years five to seven elsewhere

BT
INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS
RT
CHILDREN
PRIMARY EDUCATION

UPPER SECONDARY YEARS

Sep 90

SN
Includes years 11 and 12 of secondary education

BT
INSTRUCTIONAL LEVELS
RT
ADOLESCENTS
SECONDARY EDUCATION

VALUES

Sep 90

SN
Principles and standards that determine the degree of worth or merit of an object or act

BT
AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT
DAILY LIVING SKILLS
GUIDANCE
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
RT
ATTITUDE TESTS
QUALITATIVE NOTIONS

VERBAL ABILITY

Sep 90

SN
Facility in the use and comprehension of words

BT
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
RT
LANGUAGE ARTS
SPEAKING SKILLS
VERBAL LEARNING
VERBAL TESTS

VERBAL COMMUNICATION

Sep 90

SN
Transferring ideas and information through spoken or written words

BT
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
NT
DICTATION
RT
COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE
DISCOURSE MODES
LANGUAGE ARTS
LINGUISTICS
NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION
RHETORIC
SPEECH
SPEECH COMMUNICATION
SPOKEN LANGUAGE
TOTAL COMMUNICATION

VERBAL LEARNING

Sep 90

SN
Learning that involves the use of language, ranging from learning to associate two nonsense syllables to learning to solve complex problems presented in verbal terms

BT
COGNITIVE PROCESSES
VERBAL TESTS

Tests of verbal ability, or any tests requiring written or spoken language in administering, responding or both.

GRETS
- LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT
- NONVERBAL LEARNING
- VERBAL ABILITY

RT
- PERCEPTION TESTS
- SENSORY TRAINING
- VISUAL DISCRIMINATION

VISUAL PROCESSES AND DEVELOPMENT

COGNITIVE PROCESSES
- PERCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT

VISUAL DISCRIMINATION
- VISUAL IMAGERY
- VISUAL MEMORY
- VISUAL MOTOR INTEGRATION
- VISUAL PERCEPTION
- VISUAL SEQUENCING

READING SKILLS

VISUAL SEQUENCING

LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

ABSTRACT VOCABULARY
- AUSTRALIAN IDIOMS
- COLLOQUIALISMS
- COMPOUND WORDS
- CORE VOCABULARY
- IDIOMS
- PROTECTIVE VOCABULARY
- VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT
- WORD BUILDING
- WORD RECOGNITION

GLOSSARIES
- HIGH INTEREST LOW VOCABULARY MATERIALS
- LANGUAGE ARTS
- LANGUAGE STYLES
- THESAURUSES

VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT

CONTEXT CLUES

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

FORMAL PREPARATION FOR SEMI-SKILLED, SKILLED, TECHNICAL OR PARAPROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS

TRAINING (EMPLOYMENT)

EDUCATION

PREVOCATIONAL EDUCATION

CAREER EDUCATION

EMPLOYMENT
- JOB SKILLS
- MENTORS
- OCCUPATIONS
WORKING CONDITIONS

SECONDARY EDUCATION
TAFE
UNEMPLOYMENT
VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION Sep 90
SN Process of developing, restoring or presenting the ability to engage in suitable employment through such services as diagnosis, guidance, counselling, physical restoration, education, training and placement
BT REHABILITATION
RT VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

VOLUNTEERS Sep 05
RT COMMUNITY SERVICES

VOWELS Sep 90
SN Speech sounds that are usually pronounced with vibration of the vocal chords
BT ACCENTS
PHONETIC ANALYSIS
PHONETICS
NT DIPHTHONGS
INITIAL VOWELS
LONG VOWELS
MEDIAL VOWELS
SHORT VOWELS
RT ARTICULATION
CONSONANTS
SYLLABLES

Wants
Use NEEDS

WARNING Sep 90
BT PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

WATER TRANSPORT Sep 90
UF Shipping
BT TRANSPORT

WEATHER Sep 90
RT CLIMATE
QUALITATIVE NOTIONS

WEBSITES Sep 05
SN A set of interconnected Web pages, usually including a homepage, generally located on a server, and prepared and maintained as a collection of information by a person, group or organisation
BT WORLD WIDE WEB
NT BLOGS
RT COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION
EDUCATIONAL MEDIA
EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
INTERNET

WELFARE SERVICES Sep 90
SN Organised public or private assistance provided to financially needy individuals or their families
BT SERVICES
RT COMMUNITY SERVICES
IMMIGRANT SERVICES
SOCIAL SECURITY

WHOLE LANGUAGE APPROACH Aug 98
SN A holistic language teaching method emphasising all language learning skills of speaking, reading and writing using real contexts and situations
BT INSTRUCTIONAL APPROACHES
TEACHING METHODS
RT COMMUNICATIVE APPROACH

WILLINGNESS Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDE

WOMEN Nov 92
UF Females
NT GIRLS
RT GENDER AND LEARNING
GENDER IDENTITY

WORD BUILDING Sep 90
BT VOCABULARY
Word order
Use SENTENCES

WORD RECOGNITION Sep 90
SN Immediate recognition of words while reading
UF Sight vocabulary
BT READING SKILLS
SECOND LANGUAGE LITERACY
VOCABULARY
RT LITERACY DEVELOPMENT
READING COMPREHENSION
Work
Use EMPLOYMENT

Work change
Use CAREER CHANGE

WORK EXPERIENCE Sep 90
RT CAREER EXPLORATION
CAREERS

WORKERS COMPENSATION Sep 90
BT INSURANCE
RT OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY
WORKING CONDITIONS

WORKING CONDITIONS Sep 90
UF Job conditions
NT AWARD RESTRUCTURING
**WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION**

**RT** EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
OCcupATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY
OCCUPATIONS
WORKERS COMPENSATION

**WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION** Sep 05
UF Business communication
Organisational communication
BT COMMUNICATION OF INFORMATION
NT WORKPLACE LITERACY
RT COMMUNICATION SKILLS
ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS
ENGLISH FOR EMPLOYMENT
ENGLISH FOR OFFICE SKILLS
GENERIC SKILLS
WORKPLACE EDUCATION
WORKPLACE LITERACY

**WORKPLACE EDUCATION** Nov 92
SN The teaching of literacy, numeracy and interpersonal skills required for effective performance in the workplace
BT EDUCATION
RT ADULT BASIC EDUCATION
ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
ENGLISH IN THE WORKPLACE LITERACY EDUCATION
MENTORS
WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION
WORKPLACE LITERACY

**WORKPLACE LITERACY** Nov 92
SN The literacy requirements of the workplace, and/or the use of the workplace as a site for literacy education
BT LITERACY
MULTIPLE LITERACIES
WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION
RT ADULT BASIC EDUCATION
ADULT LITERACY
ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES
ENGLISH IN THE WORKPLACE LITERACY EDUCATION
WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION
WORKPLACE LITERACY

**WORLD ENGLISHES** Sep 05
SN The varieties of English used as a first or second language
UF Global Englishes
BT ENGLISH
RT DIALECTS
ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE
ENGLISH AS A GLOBAL LANGUAGE
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
GLOBALISATION

**WORLD WIDE WEB** Aug 98
SN A hypertext based, distributed information system available over the Internet
Use WRITTEN LANGUAGE

**WRITING** Sep 90
BT LANGUAGE ARTS
LITERACY
RT CONTENT AREA WRITING
WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM
WRITING SKILLS
RT WRITTEN LANGUAGE

**WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM** Aug 98
SN An educational approach that advocates the inclusion of writing in all areas of the curriculum
BT CONTENT AREA WRITING
WRITING
WRITING SKILLS
RT CURRICULUM
JOURNAL WRITING
NOTE TAKING
REPORT WRITING

**WRITING SKILLS** Sep 90
BT COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE
LANGUAGE SKILLS
SECOND LANGUAGE LITERACY SKILLS
WRITING
NT ACADEMIC WRITING
COMPOSITION
CORRESPONDENCE
CREATIVE WRITING
GUIDED COMPOSITION
HANDWRITING
JOURNAL WRITING
LETTER WRITING
NOTE TAKING
REPORT WRITING
STYLE
WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM
RT COHERENCE
CONTENT AREA WRITING
FORM FILLING
GRAMMAR
LANGUAGE TESTS
LISTENING SKILLS
LITERACY
LITERACY EDUCATION
PARAGRAPHS
PUNCTUATION
READING SKILLS
RHETORIC
SPELLING
STUDY SKILLS

**WRITING SYSTEMS**

**Use** WRITTEN LANGUAGE
WRITTEN LANGUAGE  
SN  Systems of standardised visual signs and symbols used to convey meanings
UF  Writing systems
BT  LANGUAGE
NT  BRAILLE
   ELECTRONIC TEXT
   PUNCTUATION
RT  ABBREVIATIONS
   ALPHABETS
   CAPITALISATION
   RHETORIC
   SPOKEN LANGUAGE
   WRITING

YOUNG ADULTS  
SN  18 to about 30 years of age
BT  ADULTS
RT  ADOLESCENTS

Young children
Use  EARLY CHILDHOOD
NEW THESAURUS TERMS
(THIRD EDITION)

A
Aboriginal People
Aboriginal Studies
Accommodation
(Linguistics)
Adult Literacy
Attendance
Australian Studies

B
Blogs

C
Characters
Coherence
Cohesion
Computational
Linguistics
Computer Literacy

D
DVDs

E
Educational
Technology
Electronic Text
Encyclopedias
English as a Global
Language
English for Computing
Enrolment
Ethnolinguistics

F
Fantasy
Films
Functional Grammar

G
Gender Identity
Generic Skills
Gestures
Globalisation

I
Immersion Programs
International Students

L
Language Schools
Learner Autonomy

M
Machine Translation
Management
Mentors
Moderation
(Assessment)
Monologues
Multiple Literacies

N
Native Speakers
Neurolinguistics
Nonnative Language
Teachers
Norm Referenced Tests

O
Occupational English
Test
Online Learning
Oral Culture
Outcome Based
Education

P
Portfolio Based
Assessment
Prior Learning

R
Rhetoric

S
Scaffolding
Second Language
Literacy
Standards
Study Tourism
Syllabus Development

T
Task Design
Teacher Attitudes
Text Based Approach
Text Messaging
Textbooks
Theory

V
Volunteers

W
Websites
Workplace
Communication
World Englishes
### NAMES OF ETHNIC, MULTICULTURAL, NATIONAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUPS

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A SELECT LIST OF LANGUAGE GROUPS
A complete list of language groups can be found at http://www.ethnologue.com

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The DELTAA Thesaurus is a research and reference tool for users of the Database on English Language Teaching for Adults in Australasia (DELTAA), developed by the National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research (NCELTR) at Macquarie University.

The Thesaurus lists terms used to index material in DELTAA, and is the key to using the database effectively and to finding information easily.

The DELTAA Thesaurus has been compiled from terms used in the Adult Migrant English Program (AMEP) and through a review of the literature based upon a consultation of dictionaries, encyclopedias, grammar texts, books and databases.

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